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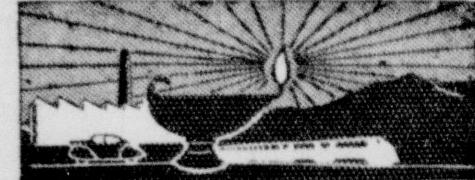
16 PAGES

CUMBERLAND, MARYLAND, TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1943

Direct Associated Press Service

FOUR CENTS

# The Cumberland News



## Russians Repulse German Attacks, Blast 17 Planes

Sixteen hundred more Nazis killed in Caucasus Fighting

## Moscow Reports Victory in Bitter Hand-to-Hand Struggle

LONDON, Tuesday, April 20 (P)—Fierce new German attacks launched reckless of costs in attempts to widen their bridgehead in the Caucasus near Novorossiisk have been repulsed with about 1,600 more Nazis wiped out and seventeen planes destroyed, the Russians announced early today.

Fighting Monday at times developed into hand-to-hand clashes as the Germans kept up repeated counterattacks striving "at all costs" to drive back the Red army squeezing ever closer to Novorossiisk, said the midnight communiqué as broadcast by Moscow and recorded by the Soviet monitor.

### All Attacks Repelled

All of Monday's attacks were repelled, with two battalions of enemy infantry, or about 1,600 troops, wiped out, the Russians said, bringing the four-day toll in determined fighting to nearly 8,000 German troops killed and forty-two planes downed on this front as the Nazis threw air power in support of ground forces.

Twenty-five planes had been reported shot down Sunday. Fighter planes downed thirteen more yesterday, and anti-aircraft gunners bagged four, the midnight war bulletin said.

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## Schram Declares American System Is Now Returning

## Less Anxiety for Individual Enterprise, New Yorker Asserts

BALTIMORE, April 19 (P)—Emil Schram declared tonight that anxieties about the future of the American system of individual enterprise must cease disappearing," and said that nowhere is the return trend more pronounced than in Washington.

The president of the New York Stock Exchange, former Reconstruction Finance Corporation chairman, told approximately 600 volunteers in the second war loan bond drive tonight in a prepared address that "we may be sure that any government which fails to foster favorable opportunities for our returning defenders in arms will sow to the wind and reap the whirlwind."

### Sees Better Times

"If we may have been apprehensive at times, in the last eight or ten years, with respect to the future of our system of individual enterprise and initiative," he added, "our anxieties must certainly be disappearing now as we witness, everywhere, a return to our traditional devotion to the American way of life, the keystone of which is a free competitive economy."

"Nowhere, I believe, is this trend more pronounced today than in Washington."

Schram predicted that "our national debt at the end of the war almost certainly will exceed \$250,000,000. This is roughly ten times the national debt following World War I, but the significant fact to keep in mind is that interest rates are roughly only half as high."

To service and amortize such a large national debt, the enterprise

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GAS DRILL

## Eastman Plans Test of Tires At Three Speeds

Asks O'Conor for Permission To Run Truck up to 45 m.p.h.

ANNAPOLIS, Md., April 19 (P)—Joseph B. Eastman, director of the Office of Defense Transportation, today asked Governor Herbert R. O'Conor's cooperation in permitting test operations in Maryland under speed limits of 35, 40 and 45 miles per hour, in an effort to determine the effect of the speed limit order on transportation.

"An important part of this study," Eastman wrote O'Conor, "is the proposed test to determine the relative tread wear on tires operated on over-the-road vehicles under speed limits of 35, 40 and 45 m. p. h. The standards for this test have been arrived at through the cooperation of the Office of the Rubber Administrator, the Bureau of Standards, the Public Roads Administration, and the Rubber Manufacturers Association."

The tests, Eastman wrote, are scheduled to start on April 29, and are to be conducted between Baltimore and Burlington, N. C., using the vehicles of Associated Transport, Inc., in connection with their regular operations between those two points.

The route for the test will be: Baltimore to Henderson, N. C., on U. S. No. 1

Henderson to Oxford, N. C., on State Highway No. 158

Oxford to Durham, N. C., on U. S. No. 15,

Durham to Burlington on U. S. No. 7.

"Associated Transport, Inc., the ODT director continued, "is putting at our disposal twenty-four tractor-trailer vehicles which will be so equipped that recordings can be made of speed, distance, time, brake applications, and the number and duration of operation in over-drive gears. Other instruments will be

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## Ten Sea Scouts Drown Off Coast; Skipper Rescued

## Converted Submarine Chaser Capsizes and Sinks in South Bay

ISLIP, N. Y., April 19 (P)—Ten sea scouts drowned and their skipper was rescued today after their converted World War I submarine-chaser capsized and sank in Great South Bay.

Five of the bodies and the sole survivor, Fred Mayer, 30, of North Bellmore, L. I., were picked up by a passing vessel which found them near an overturned dinghy. Two other bodies were found later in the same area by coast guard searchers.

Two of the dead were identified as Stanley Kelinsky and Roy Hanson. Their ages and addresses were not available immediately.

Capt. Robert Maynard, master of the rescue vessel, said Mayer, the survivor, was so weak when they threw him a line that two members of the crew had to leap overboard and tie it around him. He was taken aboard with the five bodies, and sailors applied artificial respiration while the vessel headed for Patchogue, L. I., a twenty-minute trip.

Police and coast guard authorities searched the area in boats for the three other bodies.

## Jobs in Baltimore Nearly at Limit

BALTIMORE, April 19 (P)—Maryland War Manpower Commission Director Lawrence B. Fenneman announced today the WMC anticipated a "leveling-off" in the labor demands of Baltimore area war plants by September 1, and said moves were being made to curb the migration of workers to the area.

Replying to the announced opposition of the Maryland and District of Columbia Industrial Union Council (CIO) to what the council termed the "bringing of thousands" of workers into Baltimore, Fenneman said that the arrival of workers from outside the state was being limited as much as possible.

## Pep Wins Again

TAMPA, Fla., April 19 (P)—Willie Pep won a 10-round decision here tonight from Angel Aviles.

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## Questions and Answers Provide Information for Wage Earners

WASHINGTON, April 19 (P)—Here are answers to some questions about the new job-wage control order which the War Manpower Commission issued over the weekend:

Q. Does the order mean I can't take a job with another employer?

A. No. At most, it forbids you to go to an employer for higher pay than you're receiving, determined on the basis of your hourly compensation, but you can go where you please for the same pay or less.

Q. But does it cut away any chance of my taking another employer's offer of more pay?

A. Not if you're one of the 25,000,000 workers in non-essential activities. There is no restriction against anyone in this group taking a higher-paying job in an essential activity, or even in another non-essential activity.

Q. I'm one of the 27,000,000 workers in essential activities. How does the order affect me?

A. It forbids you to take a higher-paying job with a non-essential employer under any circumstances, or to take one with another essential employer unless you get a release under the procedure.

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## Press Coverage Of Food Conference May Be Allowed

WASHINGTON, April 19 (P)—An hour's session behind closed doors with Dean Acheson, assistant secretary of state and foreign Relations committee that restrictions on news coverage of the forthcoming food conference at Hot Springs, Va., soon would be modified.

Democratic Leader Barkley, of Kentucky, told a press conference after the session that changing of the arrangements "is under consideration."

He said no decision had been reached on the question as to whether members of Congress should attend as observers, a right which the Agriculture group unanimously demanded in a letter to Secretary of State Hull.

One senator who attended the meeting said it was indicated that press restrictions might be eased to a point where reporters would be permitted to interview daily the heads of delegations attending the conference and to talk to the chairman of subgroups which might be named to study individual phases of the world food problems under discussion.

1. Voted re-establishment of a proposal for re-establishment of the Regional Credit Agricultural Corporation to make non-re-

course loans for food production.

2. Struck out an appropriation of \$12,000,000 for rural rehabilitation loans to be made to needy farmers unable to obtain loans elsewhere.

3. Refused to continue insuring cotton and wheat crops after this session, voting 93 to 65 to abandon the program after a four-year trial on wheat and a one-year trial on cotton.

4. Restored funds for continuing five cotton classifying stations in the south along with an appropriation for a bee-study station in Wyoming.

5. Contended that the House appropriations sub-committee which drafted the

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

BY SIDNEY ROBERTS

WASHINGTON, April 19 (P)—The Farm Security Administration went out of the window insofar as the House is concerned when a \$17,099,662 appropriation bill for the Agriculture department for 1944 was tentatively approved today.

An attempt by Representative Voorhis (D-Calif.) to restore funds for FSA, whose activities have been under fire recently, was defeated on a point of order. The Appropriations committee had eliminated any money for the agency.

Preliminary to a final vote on the measure, probably tomorrow, the House took these actions:

1. Voted re-establishment of a proposal for re-establishment of the Regional Credit Agricultural Corporation to make non-re-

## 96 AXIS PLANES SHOT DOWN IN AIR BATTLES

HE THOUGHT IT WAS A MAN'S ARMY



BOBO IS ONE OF THREE MASCOTS with an anti-aircraft artillery command on Long Island, N. Y., where WAACs are relieving a number of soldiers in some of their duties. He doesn't like the idea one bit, but Corp. Margaret Ritchie says he'll come around.

## FIVE JAPANESE AIRDROMES RAIDED BY ALLIED FIERS

BY WILLIAM F. BONI

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN AUSTRALIA, Tuesday, April 20 (P)—In a day of general light aerial activity, Allied bombers concentrated Monday on harassing raids against five Japanese airfields in New Guinea and New Britain.

The airfields attacked included Hollandia in Dutch New Guinea, where there has been considerable building activity recently; Gasmata and Cape Gloucester, two of the most often bombed targets in New Britain; and Lae and Finschhafen on the coast of New Guinea.

In the attack on Finschhafen, a Catalina in bombing and strafing runs over a period of fifteen minutes set fires at the airfield and in the town.

A few minutes earlier a Catalina also attacked Wain Bay on the coast north of Finschhafen.

Single B-24 bombed Hollandia, Gasmata, Cape Gloucester, and Lae.

More detailed reports on the April 18 assault on Japanese installations at Koepang, capital of Dutch Timor, disclosed that a strong force of Hudson bombers, as well as the B-25's previously reported, took part in the raid.

The Hudsons were over the target for more than half an hour and left fires which the returning crews could see from a distance of thirty miles.

In the only other action in the northwestern sector, a single B-25, manned by Dutch airmen, bombed a Japanese coastal ship in the Tanambang islands.

## Davis Says Public Will Get Story of Attack on Tokyo

WASHINGTON, April 19 (P)—Elmer Davis, director of war information, said today the full story of the American raid on Tokyo a year ago had not been released because the secret aspect of some of the details has not been cleared.

Davis' statement added, however, that "I am assured that when the final details have been cleared the story will be released by the War department."

He declined to predict when the story might be released and said that pending the publication of the official statement, "no other information regarding the raid will be approved for publication by the War or Navy departments."

Missing Since April 8

Harmon had been missing since April 8. On April 14 the War department sent his family in Ann Arbor, Mich., formal notification that he was missing, but his mother insisted that he would show up safe. On Saturday the War department reported that he was alive.

Reports reaching San Juan tonight indicated that at least two of

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

CHUNGKING, April 19 (P)—The Japanese have waged costly new campaigns in vain attempts to mop up Chinese bands operating behind the enemy's lines in at least four sectors and have lost 600 troops to two engagements alone, the Chinese high command said today.

A Japanese force sought to mop up Chinese concentrations only thirty-five miles northeast of the great southern city of Canton, but was forced to retreat after suffering heavy casualties, the war bulletin said.

The communiqué confirmed reports from the front that heavy

## 68 German Transports Destroyed in Greatest Aerial Attacks of War

Big Junkers Planes Loaded with Troops Sent Crashing into Mediterranean on Rocky Hillsides of Tunisia; Americans Join with RAF in Annihilation of Fleeing Troops; Hard Blow to Nazis

By DANIEL DE LUCE

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA, April 19 (P)—Allied airmen have destroyed ninety-six Axis planes, including sixty-eight big Junkers freight and troop transports, in less than a day and a half of savage attacks against the enemy's aerial supply line to Marshal Erwin Rommel's troops in Tunisia, the Allied command disclosed today.

Fifty-eight enemy transports were sent flaming to earth and into the sea in one destructive engagement yesterday when an Axis outbound convoy was ambushed at the northeastern tip of Tunisia, and ten more of the three-engined aerial freighters were destroyed within a few hours today. Sixteen Axis fighters were shot down as they tried ineffectually to protect their unwieldy charges yesterday and another was destroyed today.

GERMANS RAID ALGIERS

Of the other eleven enemy planes destroyed, five were shot down in a night raid by German bombers on Algiers.

## Cooper Praises War Reporters At AP Meeting

## Also Calls for Militant Leadership To Keep Press Free

NEW YORK, April 19 (P)—American reporters killed on war assignments since Pearl Harbor were memorialized today by Kent Cooper in a speech in which the general manager of the Associated Press urged the American Press to assume militant leadership to obtain international news freedom at the next peace conference.

In further tribute to the dead heroes of press and radio guests at the annual luncheon of the non-profit news association, which Cooper addressed, stood in silence while the AP wires throughout the land remained idle for half a minute.

Refers to Peace Conference

Cooper maintained "there can well enough be some newspaper statesmanship exerted in the next peace conference," and continued:

"A free press is but one of the things it should demand. It should also take as its premise the fact that suppression and control of the press by governments constitute a prime cause of wars. This is easy proof.

"Militant action looking toward what we have and mean to keep here could gain not only renewed security for the status of the press at home but new respect abroad. Even if it could not gain any perceptible change in freedom of the press abroad, it could at least be assertive in one matter that affects the press internationally as well as domestically."

Seeks Guarantees

"That 'one matter' is to endeavor to gain guarantees that, first, news at its source shall be freely available to all everywhere; and, second, that no country shall give preferential transmission facilities to its own

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

## 600 Japanese Killed In Attempt To Mop Up Chinese Bands

WASHINGTON, April 19 (P)—Striking a concentration of Japanese cargo vessels in the Shorland island area, American fliers damaged two severely, probably sinking one and presumably halting a shipment of much needed supplies to the enemy garrisons in the Solomon islands.

Five hits were scored on one 10,000-ton vessel which when last seen

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## Shipyard Welder Gets Jail Term In Sabotage Case

First of Ten Tried Given Year and a Half in Baltimore

BALTIMORE, April 19 (AP)—One of ten Baltimore shipyard welders accused of sabotaging vessels under construction by doing faulty work was sentenced to a year and a half in prison today in what federal prosecutors said was the first such case in the nation.

Federal Judge William C. Coleman, who passed sentence, told 20-year-old George Arnold Steele, formerly of Franklin Furnace, O., that "persons in war work must be made to realize the importance of their work." Steele was convicted last week.

### Nine Others Held

Nine other welders, arrested in a two-day roundup by the Federal Bureau of Investigation last week, have been ordered held under \$5,000 bail each for hearing before United States Commissioner James K. Cullen April 22. All pleaded innocent.

Steele was convicted of improperly welding a total of 660 inches of steel ship while employed at the Bethlehem-Fairfield Shipyard, Inc., which constructs Liberty ships. He contended at his trial that he had not intended to commit sabotage, but was trying to increase his wages.

Judge Coleman, who said Steele must serve his sentence in a reformatory to be designated by the attorney general, declared that "doing war work wrong endangers the lives of thousands of people. In your case there are no extenuating circumstances other than that you have served time in jail and have a family to look after. Your act was highly dishonorable."

### Appeals To Court

Defense Attorney Marion Pigniski appealed to the court to suspend any sentence handed down, asserting that "I blame the company for offering inducements to speed up work."

Steele has a wife and an eleven-months-old daughter.

Judge Coleman said Steele, the son of an Ohio minister, was placed on probation three years ago on a charge of shooting his father after the parent had Steele arrested on a chicken theft charge. A psychiatric examination at that time, the court said, showed the youth to be incompletely developed mentally.

## Job-Wage

(Continued from Page 1)

ture set up in an "employment stabilization plan" approved by the WMC.

### How To Get Release

Q. How can I get such a release? A. You can't just yet unless your present or your prospective new work is in an area where a stabilization program is in effect. About sixty areas over the country have such programs now, and the WMC is pushing their expansion to all areas with acute labor shortages. However, Chairman McNutt says he soon will arrange for grant of releases outside these areas.

Q. The area where I work doesn't have a program, but there is a program in the area where I've been offered a higher-paying job. What should I do?

A. Present your case to the WMC's area office or its affiliated United States Employment Service office in the area where you'll work in the new job. If your present employer approves the shift, let him to say so in writing to help you make out your case.

Q. But my present employer won't agree to my leaving. Will the WMC or USES give me a release?

A. They must do so if: (1) You've been fired; (2), you've been laid off for an indefinite period or for seven days or more; and (3), you can show your present employer doesn't use you full-time at your highest skill. They may do so for other reasons if they think it will help in the war effort, but they can't just let you get higher pay.

### Can Go without Pay

Q. I have a friend who does essential work in a stabilization program area who wants to take a higher-paying essential job in an area which has no program. Can he get a release?

A. Possibly. But if his present employer won't release him, he'll have a harder time than if he were going from an area without a program to an area with one. The WMC and its USES unit prefer shifts to areas with programs, because these generally are the places where new workers are needed most. But they can release your friend if they want to.

Q. Can't I take a higher-paying job under a new employer without going through all this release procedure?

A. Yes—you can take it after going without pay for thirty days. The order doesn't apply to transfers by persons who haven't drawn pay for that or a longer period.

Q. Does the order stop my present employer from giving me a raise?

A. The order has nothing to do with you unless you change from one employer to another. The War Labor Board regulates raises an employer can give to those already working for him, and it permits raises for merit or promotion to higher job-classifications.

Q. Well, could I switch to another employer at my present pay and get a raise from him later?

A. Yes, so far as the government is concerned.

## THANKS FROM YANKS FOR THESE ENEMY TANKS



MEMBERS OF UNITED STATES ORDNANCE CREWS inspect Italian tanks left on the field of battle in southern Tunisia. Tanks that are beyond repair are stripped of essential parts that can be used on other vehicles. Some enemy vehicles are studied by intelligence officers for any military value.

## Conscientious Objector Gets Four Years for Failure To Go to Camp

BALTIMORE, April 19 (AP)—Federal Judge William C. Coleman sentenced Charles Butcher, 26, a graduate of Harvard University, to four years' imprisonment today, following his conviction by a jury on charges of failing to report to a conscientious objectors' camp.

Butcher, whose home is at Cambridge, Mass., had contended that conscientious objectors' camps were under military control, illegally. His attorney, Wilfred T. McQuaid, argued that the draft law stated specifically that objectors should be assigned to work of national importance under civilian direction.

**Worked at Cheltenham**

The defendant had been working as a counsellor at the Cheltenham (Md.) School for Colored Boys when he received an order to report to a camp at Marion, N. C.

Testimony at the trial disclosed Butcher had been assigned to two other camps before he reached Cheltenham.

In support of his contention, Butcher declared that his orders to proceed to another camp were signed either by Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, director of selective service, or by a military attaché of the camp operations division of selective service.

Judge Coleman, in imposing sentence told Butcher that the court considers your case a very serious one.

"The business man, whether he be big or little, must be regarded as a benefactor of society, not as any enemy."

Schram referred to the increased sales of war bonds with the comment that "we may confidently look forward to the time when our entire population will have a direct and personal stake in the securities of the United States government."

With reference to their safety, he added:

"Can anyone doubt what the answer of our people will be to the politician or demagogue who, self-servingly seeking votes would dare to advocate repudiation or dilution—or policy of inflation seeking to give to the returned dollar a purchasing power less than that of the dollar originally loaned?"

### Better Financial Outlook

Noting the improvement of the financial atmosphere during the last year, Schram said that the increase in the volume of trading and the rise in prices "has not made any volume of trading and the rise in prices" has not made any enlarged demand of consequence upon the nation's credit resources.

Thus the organized securities markets are contributing to the ability of investors to buy bonds without competing with the treasury for available credit.

"A year ago if an investor in stocks or other risk securities had a desire to transfer his funds into United States treasury bonds, he would in many cases have been able to do so only at a sacrifice. Today, he often is able to sell his investments at a profit. But this is not all. They are now readily salable, whereas not as many months ago it frequently was necessary to wait for buyers."

"It is evident, therefore, that a broad, active market is a necessary facility in the government's financing."

## Farm Security

(Continued from Page 1)

Agricultural appropriations bill exceeded its authority in denying funds for the agency and attempting to transfer its rehabilitation and tenant farm functions to other branches of the agriculture department.

After a provision authorizing the Rural Electrification Administration to borrow \$20,000,000 from the RFC for extending its lines had been ruled out on a point of order.

An amendment by Representative Rankin (D-Miss.)—providing for a direct appropriation of the same amount was adopted.

## Breakdown Looms In Pay-as-You-Go Income Tax Fight

### But Party Leaders Will Continue Efforts To Compromise

WASHINGTON, April 19 (AP)—A complete breakdown threatened tonight in the bi-partisan friendly effort to write a compromise pay-as-you-go tax bill with House Democratic and Republican leaders still far apart on what portion, if any, of one year's income taxes should be abated.

After a fruitless all day session, it was decided, however, to continue the compromise efforts for one more day.

Should they fail, Republican Leader Martin of Massachusetts has let it be known he will sponsor a movement to obtain the signatures of 218 House members, a majority, on a petition to take a bill from the Ways and Means committee and have another vote on the once-defeated Rumf plan to skip an income tax year.

G.O.P. members engaged in the compromise efforts were holding out for as large as abatement of one year's taxes as possible while Democratic members wanted, at most, a small one.

Todays conference, which ran into the night, was attended by Speaker Rayburn, Martin, Democratic Leader McCormack of Massachusetts, Chairman Doughton (D-N.C.) and ranking members of the Ways and Means committee.

The two parties apparently had agreed definitely on but one major point—the imposition of a twenty per cent withholding levy against the taxable portions of wages and salaries, to be effective July 1.

Tax "forgiveness" was the bone of contention between the Republicans who have supported the modified Rumf plan to bypass an entire tax year and the Democrats who succeeded two weeks ago in beating down the skip-a-year proposal by a 215 to 198 house vote.

## Cooper Praises

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press as against the press of any other country. This means that correspondents of individual newspapers and press associations everywhere should have direct and equal access to the news of all governments and with equal facilities of transmission thereof to their own countries."

W. J. Haley, joint managing director of the Manchester Guardian and the Evening News of Manchester, England, speaking at a business session after the luncheon, described the successful operations of British newspapers in wartime in the face of serious manpower and newspaper shortages.

**Praise Former President**

Special tribute was paid at the luncheon to Frank B. Noyes, president and publisher of the Washington, D. C., Star, former president of the AP and presently a member of the AP board of directors.

Robert McLean, president of the AP and of the Philadelphia Bulletin,

who presided at the business meeting and the luncheon, broke a tradition of proposing one toast—to the president of the United States—by adding one to the health of Noyes, who has served the AP for nearly fifty years.

In its yearly report, the AP board of directors re-stated for the AP membership "its confidence that the entire staff of the Associated Press will continue to merit the approval and heartfelt appreciation of the citizens of this nation at war."

**Board Praises Staff**

Calling 1942 a year of big success despite difficulties, the board called attention to the report in which Cooper paid "striking tribute to the magnificent work of the staff under his direction in meeting the extraordinary problems of wartime reporting in all its elements and to the brilliant work of correspondents assigned to battle areas."

Cooper said that "in honoring our own Associated Press dead or missing since Pearl Harbor, we should, as they would have us do, equally honor all."

He named Jack Singer, International News Service; Eugene Petrov, North American Newspaper Alliance; William McDougal and Harry Percy, United Press; Ben Miller, Baltimore Evening Sun; Ben Robertson, Jr., New York Herald Tribune; Byron Darton and Robert P. Post, New York Times; Mrs. Leah Burdett, PM; Melville Jacoby, Time and Life; Harry Crockett and D. W. Hancock, AP; and Don Bell, National Broadcasting Company.

**No Reporters at Peace Tables**

Cooper declared it was too much to expect that newsmen would be at the peace tables where politicians and soldiers in statesmen's robes would be seated, and went on:

"This in spite of the fact that it is doubtful whether any politician or soldier can have any better understanding of most of the causes of war than accomplished newspaper men of international experience."

Certainly new men alone have competent knowledge of the one mean to be safe, namely, perverted news, which is most easily found in lands where there is not a free press."

Cooper said "exclusive access to the news of government can only be gained by a news service through its subordination of the government that affords such exclusive access. That means that the government's news story can be told in only one way, the government's way, with the resulting perversion of the truth when necessary to serve the government's purpose."

"Availability of news at the source," he declared, "with the resulting competition in getting it and preparing it for publication understandably, will lead to honesty in news because with the source open to all, the liar will not expect to gain credence for his tainted news."

The American press should awaken to this opportunity; it must attain unity of purpose and it must establish leadership. It must drop its passive role.

**Refers to Larry Allen**

Cooper reviewed the career of Larry Allen, AP war reporter who was assigned to the British Medi-

## Goering and Goebbels Pessimistic On the Eve of Hitler's Birthday

LONDON, April 19 (AP)—Reichs-marshal Goering and Propaganda Minister Goebbels proclaimed Germany's faith in Hitler and victory today on the eve of the dictator's fifty-fourth birthday anniversary, but Goebbels added that the end of the war was nowhere in sight.

Goebbels' pronouncements were made in a proclamation to the German people and in an order of the day to the armed forces. Goebbels broadcast over the Berlin radio and the accounts were recorded here by the Ministry of Information.

The Berlin radio, recorded by the Associated Press, said Hitler would spend his birthday at his headquarters where, it said, he listened tonight to broadcasts beginning the celebration of the anniversary.

"Nothing is known so far about any special receptions or demonstrations," it added.

Goebbels was grimmer than usual in this declaration:

### In Serious Mood

"The German people celebrate the birthday of the fuhrer this year in a particularly serious mood. The war is in its fourth year and has reached its hardest stage and the end or a way out of its burdens and sufferings are at present nowhere in sight."

Goering's pronouncement to the troops said:

"We will demonstrate in the future, as we have done in the past, that we will follow the glorious German flag in accordance with your oaths as brave soldiers—in any hours and in any fight on land and sea in any area with the greatest readiness to sacrifice."

How comforting it must be to the people to see at the helm of the nation, a man who visibly embodies its unshakable faith in victory.

"We will show to the world our knowledge that our arms cannot be conquered and our certainty of the eternal greatness of Germany. x x x We salute the first soldier of the Reich. Hell to our Fuhrer."

His proclamation to the people eulogized Hitler as the "liberator of the Fatherland" and the "saviour of western civilization" from what he termed the Bolshevik menace.

Implying defections from the German war effort, Goebbels declared:

### Advice to Germans

"If the people must shoulder great risk to preserve their existence, it is better to ban the devil of doubt and discord and to concentrate steadfastly on a historical mission. If that begins to be found wanting, it is the beginning of the end."

Goebbels repeated his theme that Hitler did not want the war and tried to avoid it by every possible means, but that war was forced on him.

"Today on the eve of his fifty-fourth birthday, we gather together again as always has been our custom to offer him a people united and welded together in awe for his person and his historical work," the propaganda chief said. "We do it this year with a feeling of particularly faithful trust. The power which surrounds us has not made us weep, but has taught us to sense what lies ahead."

Hilter usually speaks on his birthday anniversary. There was no announcement from the Berlin radio that he would tomorrow.

## Lt. Tommy

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Harmon's companions also parachuted to earth.

These brief reports said fliers searching the area in the vicinity of the crash spotted three parachutes hanging from branches of trees in the jungle.

The plane cracked up near the village of Caux, French Guiana, in the same region where an American transport crashed last January and carried thirty-five men, including Eric Knight, the author, and P. E. Foxworth, crack G-man, to safety.

With the fight for Italy still the same as in his own office, Van Nuys explained. "After that the committee will go into executive session to decide what will be done."

The investigation was proposed by Senator O'Mahoney (D-Wyo.) who told reporters the committee would have other government information men follow Davis in appearance before it.

While the committee was arranging this inquiry, Senator Taft (R-Ohio) proposed that the Senate look into another phase of federal information activities. He asked in a resolution that the Senate require the Office of War Information and the co-ordinator of inter-American affairs, Nelson A. Rockefeller, to file with it copies of all "propaganda" sent to foreign nations and to the American armed forces.

**Tommy Manville To Take No. Five As Seventh Wife**

NEW YORK, April 19 (AP)—The hot water heater in Thomas Franklin Manville's New Rochelle, N. Y., home exploded, so Tommy's going to get married again—to Bonnie Edwards, who was wife No. five.

## Dr. Clendening Tells How Cycles In Nature Affect Human Beings

By LOGAN CLENDENING, M. D., vitaminists who have just learned the textbook nutritionists and a few elements of their subject are

always very much worried about exactly how much of every chemical element every should get every meal of the day and every day of the year.

They overlook the fact that nature has been taking care of this now for thousands of years, and while a few mistakes occur now and then, they are not nearly as frequent or as serious as the nutritionists believe.

In fact, it is likely that if an expert nutritionist weighed out food for every one of your meals, you would probably be worse off than you are now, leaving things to your own free choice and to nature's operations.

Nature has cycles in the production of the chemicals that are utilized in our bodies. Many of these cycles we have worked out in considerable detail and they are of fascinating complexity. For instance, we all need oxygen and nitrogen.

### LENTEN REDUCING DIET

By Dr. Clendening  
Wednesday—670 Calories

#### BREAKFAST

One universal vitamin pill; one-half cup apple sauce—fifty calories; one rusk (no butter)—100 calories; one cup coffee (no cream or sugar.)

#### LUNCH

One egg poached on one slice toast (no butter), with tomato sauce—170 calories; one glass skimmed milk—100 calories.

#### DINNER

Two slices boiled smoked tongue—100 calories; one-half cup green beans—fifty calories; one-half cup stewed rhubarb—100 calories.

Let us follow the nitrogen cycle, as explained by Dr. Fritz Kahn in his fascinating newly-published work, "Man in Structure and Function."

#### Nitrogen for Growth

All parts of nature need nitrogen for growth. "Fundamentally life is a reciprocal robbery of nitrogen." Plants are the ultimate source of nitrogen for animals. Some animals live exclusively on plants. But man eats the flesh of those animals and obtains nitrogen in that way. Of course, he also obtains it from plants, since he is omnivorous.

How do plants get their nitrogen? Plants living in soil in which there is no nitrogen starve to death. Plants remove enormous quantities of nitrogen from the soil. Wheat in a field, according to Kahn, of two and one-half acres removes about 400 pounds of nitrogen from the soil every year.

Nitrogen in the air is to some extent washed back into the soil by rain.

There is a nitrogen equilibrium in nature, although just how it operated was not exactly understood until the last few decades. Farmers have always known that land which has become poor can be enriched by the growth of any leguminous crop. Scientists discovered that legumes, such as beans, had small nodules on their roots and these nodules were actually made up of nitrogen-fixing bacteria. These bacteria can transform atmospheric nitrogen into nitrates. Many soils also contain free nitrogen-fixing bacteria which can transform the nitrogen of the air into soil nitrogen.

Nitrogen in Ocean

The ocean also contains nitrogen-loving bacteria, which, however, split up nitrates which are absorbed by plankton. The fish consume plankton and therefore get their nitrogen and when man consumes fish, he gets nitrogen. When the water of the ocean forms vapors, which condense into clouds, and the clouds float over the land, the rain again brings the ocean nitrogen to the land.

Thus, entirely beyond any planning, plants and animals are in nitrogen equilibrium. Of course, the scientific farmer who wishes a luxuriant and special crop will have to employ somewhat artificial methods of impregnating the soil with nitrogen, but this is also the age-old dodge of fertilization.

**Questions and Answers**

A. T.: My brother was recently rejected from the army because of tuberculosis, pulmonary, primary complex. Will you please explain what this is?

Answer: This is just what it says it is: pulmonary tuberculosis, or consumption.

To help save tires and gas, the Montclair, N. J., public library authorizes the return of library books by mail.

Each year in the United States 93,000 teachers retire, marry or otherwise necessitate replacements.

## Parents Should Help Children To Fulfill Vows

Youths Going to War Need Spiritual Help, Dr. Myers Says

By GARRY C. MYERS, Ph. D.

At this period of the year, many of the children over 10 or 12 are taking public vows in the various churches of the nation, to observe certain religious principles or ideals. Anyone who has witnessed such scenes must have been greatly impressed, no matter what his own personal beliefs might be. In these times when some of the youths uniting with a church are soon to enter the armed forces, we are more impressed than usual by the expression of faith and earnestness of these young idealists.

We parents of the youth making such a public expression of obligation, owe this youth a great deal, in case we really care about his moral and spiritual welfare. We owe him encouragement. He needs our help in the hours, days and weeks with us in the family, in order that he may be able to fulfill his vows, in his daily relations in the family and outside the family; fulfill his vows, moreover, in respect to faithful attendance at public worship and observances of other ceremonies in accordance with his promises.

#### Set Lifetime Habit

This is the most strategic period of his spiritual life. If he can move forward with adequate emotional momentum to practice fervently the faith he has espoused, this week, next week, next year, he will have gone far toward making it a permanent practice for a lifetime.

But if, as sometimes happens, he soon lets his spiritual ardor cool and grows indifferent; if, during the next several weeks or months, he does not practice the obligations he vowed to observe, he may not only die slowly in a moral and spiritual way, but he may also feel ashamed of himself for having failed, or even for having taken the vows at all.

He might come indeed almost to despise the very ideals he had pledged to strive toward. Besides, he might lose faith in himself and

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**Celebrate his Birthday**

IT'S APRIL 20TH. Let's give him a rousing party —with gunpowder made from the used cooking fats American women have saved. And let's keep on saving them for more gunpowder to come! Rationing needn't stop you because only used fats are wanted, after you've got the cooking good from them. But when that cooking good is gone, remember—every drop is desperately wanted. Save at least a tablespoon a day. Rush each canful to your meat dealer.

and my daughter is falling behind in her reading. Please help me. A Readers, Part I," was sent to her. Forty-fifth street, New York City, self-addressed, stamped envelope is enclosed.

A. My "Home Helps for Poor" be had by writing me at 235 East Part II applies to children above enclosing a self-addressed envelope the fourth grade. Each bulletin may with a three-cent stamp on it.

## THE CLOSING DATE OF ROSENBAUM'S War-Time Recipe Contest

Has Been Postponed to Wednesday, April 21

PRIZES WILL BE AWARDED SATURDAY, MAY 1

Assure Your Children's Future BUY WAR BONDS!

Remember, Rosenbaum's will invest 25c out of every dollar you spend in our store from April 12 through April 30 in War Bonds.



SOAP POWDER	
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DUZ Does Everything 99 44/100% PURE IVORY	
<b>SNOW</b>	large pckg. <b>22c</b>
FLAKES OR GRANULES	Medium Size—2 for 19c
<b>CHIPSO</b>	large pckg. <b>23c</b>
Quick Suds, Rich and Lasting	

### Blue Stamp Values

Pts.	Price
14	25c
14	13c
16	16c
24	15c
14	9c
24	21c
21	25c
2	3/25c
1	4/25c
22	23c
9	29c
4	10c
4	13c
2	3/25c
2	9c

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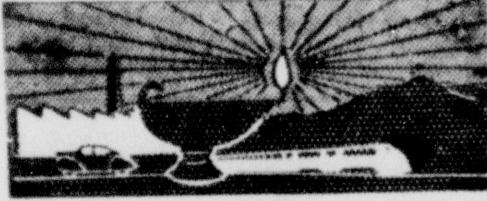
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## The Cumberland News



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Tuesday Morning, April 20, 1943

## Trade Agreements

### Too Extensive

EXTENSION of the reciprocal trade agreements effected by Secretary Hull under authorization of a New Deal Congress beyond the date of their expiration in June, for which he is pressing, would have easier sailing if they were not such one-sided affairs.

Some kind of tariff blasting was an expected thing under the New Deal but as designed under the guiding hand of the genial secretary it degenerated into a wholesale operation, which was also an expectation in view of the fact that he always has been an ardent free-trader of the old school.

A reciprocal trade agreement suggests the granting by two nations of mutual beneficial concessions for the purpose of stimulating constructive trade between them, a bilateral arrangement affecting only the two contracting parties. That in no wise conflicts with the principle of tariff protection. It is an old Republican doctrine, running back to the days of McKinley.

But that is not the thing Secretary Hull wants. To use an old expression he wants to go whole hog or none. In every agreement this country has made with a foreign nation under the Trade Agreements act, we have not only slashed our tariff or otherwise modified our trade regulations as they affected the products of the country dealt with, but we have automatically extended the same benefits to every other country on earth which does not usually discriminate against our goods and that without receiving any concessions at all from these additional beneficiaries.

Thus, in the thirty agreements Mr. Hull has made with foreign governments involving thousands of products, we have in effect cut our tariff, often as much as fifty per cent, to the world at large, but in return we have received concessions from only the thirty nations.

That is taking an unfair advantage of a bargain. Extension of the trade agreements should involve some decent limitations in their application unless we intend deliberately to lower the American standard of living under conditions resulting from the war which would invite that very thing.

## Federal Agencies Should Be Audited

THE BYRD ECONOMY COMMITTEE has struck another snag, this being the flat refusal of Jess H. Jones, federal loan administrator, to submit Reconstruction Finance Corporation records to an audit by the General Accounting Office.

The request for an audit was made several years back by the General Accounting Office but Mr. Jones contended that the act creating the R. F. C. provided that the directors "shall determine and prescribe the manner in which its obligations shall be incurred and its expenses allowed and paid." It is a bit difficult to see how that customary language should preclude an audit by the General Accounting Office. The latter has so told Mr. Jones but he has stuck to his guns.

The delvings of the Byrd committee in this field have disclosed the distressing fact that more than sixty federal agencies, the bulk of which are subsidiaries of the R. F. C., are not being audited by the General Accounting Office and never have been. Certainly they ought to be, and as a result of this phase of the Byrd committee's inquiry, legislation should be sought to bring all these activities under the scrutiny of the General Accounting Office.

## The McKellar Bill And Its Purpose

SENATOR KENNETH MCKELLAR, Tennessee Democrat, has announced that he will call for a vote this week on his bill giving the Senate confirmation power over some 30,000 federal jobholders who receive \$4,500 or more a year or who would mold national policies. He says the measure has an excellent chance of passage as he knows of "very few" who are opposed to it.

A majority of the Judiciary committee approved the bill last week, despite presidential criticism that it would be a "tragic mistake" which would likely "turn the clock back" on the merit system.

Much has been said by those opposing this bill to the effect that it represents merely a greedy desire of the senators to enlarge their patronage privileges. This newspaper believes that has been farthest from their thoughts. They have become uneasy and alarmed over a bureaucracy that is unduly swollen and over the manner in which a New Deal machine is being built in the governmental framework. A recent report disclosed an amazing number of

persons appointed to governmental bureau posts at the comfortable salaries of \$4,600 a year, and upward, many of whom are doing little or nothing to excuse their public crib feeding. In view of the plentitude of troubles senators already have over appointments, it is not likely they relish any more of them, and what the sponsors of this measure seek is a diminution of the abuses over which they have become justly alarmed, even though added trouble for them is the only apparent answer.

If the system of checks and balances is worth anything, and if economy in government is the crying need everybody feels it to be, it seems high time to call a halt of some kind on this wholesale jobbery.

## Americans Shift To Creditor Position

ONE THOUGHT in connection with the current bond sale in the United States for meeting the government's war revenue requirements which is meeting quick and warm popular response brings up the fact that the American individual in ever-increasing numbers is shifting to a creditor position in life from a traditional debtor position.

Individual debt was formerly the customary thing. America in its youth started borrowing under the pressure of the need of money to develop a new country. Corporations when they came along a little more than century ago followed suit. Long periods ensued when everybody almost was in debt and only the federal government was out of debt. Occasionally the government faced the embarrassment of a surplus, and on one occasion under the administration of Andrew Jackson the excess was distributed to the states.

The Civil war brought national debt, and for a few years thereafter the federal government, the corporations and the individual were all in debt. In a short time the government paid off. The corporation and the individual went deeper into debt.

During World War I the corporation and the individual began lending the government huge sums. Individuals in vast numbers became loaners of money. Since World War I both corporations and individuals have been lowering their obligations, a course which the government pursued for ten years, followed by a decade of heavy government deficits and borrowings.

Today the individual is more a lender than he has ever been, and it is a good thing as no mortal being can predict the heights to which the federal debt will soar.

## A Double Gain For Our Navy

THAT INCREASE this year by more than 100 per cent in the number of fighting ships in the United States navy, as announced by Secretary Knox, presents to the American people a preview of their naval forces which are destined to become more overwhelming than those of any nation in history.

This is emphasized by Knox's assertion that qualitative progress marches apace with increase in numbers. The American warships being launched are considerably more efficient in combat than ships commissioned in previous years. All of the hard experiences of this war are being incorporated in the ships now being constructed, giving them a margin of effectiveness in battle that no enemy can match.

Emphasis in this building program on aircraft carriers and destroyer escorts is dictated by the peculiar tasks which the American navy faces—cleaning the Japs out of the Pacific and ridding the seas of the U-boat peril. Nesting on the carriers will be naval fighting planes in sufficient numbers to overwhelm Jap air strength and put the Nips entirely on the defensive in their rat holes. Both carriers and destroyer escorts will probe the seas and make them untenable for Hitler's lurking

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## Lawrence Scores Book by OWI as Flagrant Abuse

By DAVID LAWRENCE

WASHINGTON, April 19—Elmer Davis is a non-political person trying to do his duty in the Office of War Information but the job is so big and the possibilities of misuse of his office are so numerous that to protect his own good name and the distribution of really important war information he ought to forbid at once the writing of all books and pamphlets on domestic questions by his staff and rely wholly on the newspapers, the radio and the movies for dissemination of official material.

No more flagrant case of abuse of power and misuse of public funds could be found than in the amazing book of 120 pages, called "Battle Stations for All," of which 140,000 copies have just been distributed and which is already obsolete because certain important claims made there-in have already been changed by current developments.

While Elmer Davis is doubtless innocent of any such intention, the book is a splendid piece of propaganda for the renomination and re-election of President Roosevelt for a fourth term. Some parts of it read like a campaign text book for stump speeches. It is full of New Deal phrases, strikes out with the same innuendoes and catch phrases at different groups which have been the victims of a class hate during the last decade, and leaves to some extent the impression that the war is not with Europe altogether but between the supporters and opponents of the New Deal.

### Chapters Controversial

The book is supposed to be "the story of the fight to control living costs," but while containing certain data it envelops much of this in a series of chapters which are highly controversial and can hardly be justified as pieces of "war information."

Thus, what difference does it make whether the Treasury did or did not get its way in the controversy about mandatory income tax returns? What business is it of the OWI whether this is or is not a loophole for avoidance of taxes? Why should the Congress be criticized by inference and be made to appear as against national policy when it sidetracks the plan for incentive payments sponsored by Secretary Wickard? Why should pages and pages be given to the enthusiastic endorsement of the work of the War Labor Board in correcting "inequalities" and "inequities" when the president has since by executive order reversed that policy? Why should the "maintenance of membership" for labor unions be so extravagantly endorsed as one of the "nation's basic labor policies" when there are so many citizens in America who do not think it should be a "basic" labor policy at all and who have tolerated it only as an emergency measure anyhow?

### Phrases Are Questioned

Why are all the New Deal phrases, such as "ever normal granary" and "labor knows how greatly its position has improved in recent years" and "the farmers have improved their lot," included in a book of war information?

Why, also, are President Roosevelt and Director Byrnes mentioned so often and in such favorable terms while Congress, also a part of the government of the United States, is so rarely mentioned? Why should we find in a book of this kind all the arguments which the New Deal has made for the past several years against tax-exempt bonds giving the impression that it would be constitutional for the government to break faith with its bondholders? Even the breaking of faith as between the state and city governments and the people is boldly advocated in this paragraph on Page 38 of the book:

"It has been argued that these securities represent a contractual obligation on the part of the government to leave them tax-exempt. The obligation is not

### OFFICER TO PRIVATE



RESIGNING HIS POST with the OWI and his commission as a Lieutenant commander in the naval reserve, Paul C. Smith (above) enlisted in the marine corps because he wanted to fight. He is shown in field uniform while taking training at Parris Island, S. C.

## A VISITOR IN THE CHINA SHOP



## World Currency Stabilization Proposal Is Beset by Questions of Sovereignty

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON, April 19—One post-war goal that everyone wants to achieve is stabilization of international currencies.

This must be done to allow trade, settlement of debts, peaceful business. Yet the Keynes - White proposals to the British - American governments to achieve this result have set off so many sparks of criticism among the financial experts that it seems likely their plans cannot be carried out.

The administration feels this is a necessity. The Congress is sure to think otherwise because the constitution gives it the power to fix the value of money, and it does not intend to surrender that power.

The administration argues that all foreign nations will have to surrender the same power under this plan. No doubt, the British will want to if they can get a more favorable rate of exchange for the pound although Keynes's plan envisages complete British control of the board.

But will Joe Stalin have any of this? Will give an international board the power over the value of his rubles, the right to channelize his foreign trade, when he has never allowed any alien even to know the simplest facts of his financial situation?

Both plans set up an international board of directors primarily to handle a fund of about \$5,000,000,000 (British plan would have no limited funds); we would contribute \$2,000,000,000, the rest of the world \$3,000,000,000.

The contributions to the kitty would be twenty-five percent gold, twenty-five percent in currency (American dollars, British pounds, etc.) and fifty percent in government bonds of the various countries.

### Not a Gold Standard

Right here, you run into the fact that this is not the gold standard which Lord Keynes (vaguely) and Mr. White (directly) have professed to be. It is merely a shadow of gold substance.

We have \$22,500,000,000 of gold in the ground at Fort Knox, the rest of the world about \$9,500,000,000, yet only \$500,000,000 would be our gold contribution to this fund, leaving us less than the \$22,000,000,000 sack.

The stability of the fund thus would depend not on the twenty-five percent gold in its larder, but the seventy-five percent of national currencies and government bonds.

What these currencies are to be decided by the international authority and buy international chips, called "units" or "bancor." Either way, we are likely to wind up with all the units or bancor in the world, just as we wound up with all the gold.

But in financial truth, the new units or bancor would merely represent what the gold now represents—an IOU.

### Metallic IOU

Our gold is merely a metallic IOU, carried on Treasury books at \$35 an ounce, but worth very little in a free market, because no nation can buy it from us in goods, but must continue to owe us more and more as long as we sell them more than they can pay for in goods.

It is the first step toward internationalizing the world, and perhaps the most important. No compromise seems possible, at least not on the indispensable point of who controls the money.

It looks, therefore, as if the issue must be fought out to a decision for one side or the other.

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## Factographs

Maine, known as the "Pine Tree State," is the most northeastern state in the nation.

Homespun cloth was woven from Kentucky hemp fiber in colonial days.

The English Channel covers what was once a broad valley.

Cleanliness is next to godliness.—WESLEY.

## Loss Is Involved In Rumml Tax Plan,

### Sullivan Says

By MARK SULLIVAN

The Rumml tax plan, "pay as you earn," is to come before Congress again. When it was before the House last month, it was defeated. For that defeat there

## New Estimates Of Food Supply Sharply Lower

Meats, Fish and Poultry  
Likely To Be Less  
Plentiful

By OVID A MARTIN

WASHINGTON, April 19 (P)—The Agriculture department has lowered its estimates of supplies of a large number of food items—including meats, fish, poultry, milk and milk products, fats, and fruits—expected to be available for civilians this year.

Slightly larger supplies of a few commodities—principally canned fruits and vegetables and sugar—were forecast over estimates at the start of the year.

The new estimates were made in the light of latest reports on crop prospects, livestock supplies on farms, and military and Lend-Lease requirements for food.

**Meat Supply Lower**

The per capita civilian supply of all meats, for example, was estimated at 124 pounds compared with 138 pounds forecast two months ago. The fish supply was estimated at 8.6 pounds compared with 9.1 in February. The poultry supply was put at 28.4 pounds, or one less than previously.

The estimate on the per capita supply of all food fats and oils—including margarine, lard and cooking compounds—was cut from 36.3 to 33.7 pounds, while the estimated supply of milk—including all dairy products—was reduced from 773 to 770 pounds.

The previous estimates were based upon the department's production goals and the assumption that weather in the growing season would be average. The revised estimates were based upon reports of farmers' planting intentions and the assumption that weather would be normal.

Labor Problem Serious  
The goals contemplated an in-

crease of 7 per cent in total food production over 1942, the department said, while latest reports on actual products indicate an increase of only 3 per cent.

"The biggest problem in exceeding or even attaining this volume of production, assuming favorable weather, is scarcity of farm labor and farm machinery," the department said, adding, however, that steps being taken for recruitment of workers are expected to alleviate a tight labor situation.

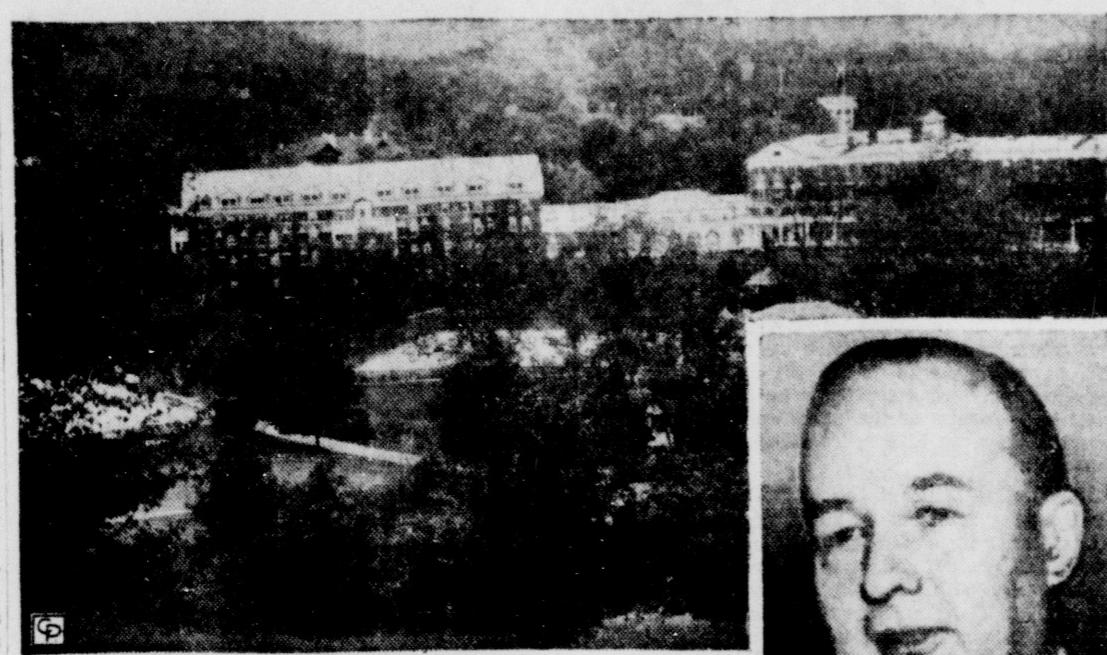
The department said civilian demand for a number of unrationed foods, particularly poultry, eggs and fresh fish, is expected to be considerably larger than the supply, although the production of poultry and eggs is likely to be the largest on record.

**Estimated Supplies**

The estimated per capita supplies of other important foods under present production prospects as compared with those forecast under production goals included:

Lard 14 and 15.5 pounds; butter 12.7 and 12.8; margarine .6 and 4.6; citrus fruits 53.9 and 66.4; apples 35.9 and 37.8; other fresh fruits 41.5 and 45.2; canned fruits 7.6 and 6.8 pounds; dried fruits 4.1 and 5; fresh leaf, green and yellow vegetables 68.9 and 69.6; tomatoes 25.1 and 25.8; canned vegetables 29.7 and 23.9; dry edible beans 7.9 and 7.3; potatoes 129.7 and 129.2; sweet potatoes 21.6 and 26.9; sugar 68.5 and 62.2; rice 4.9 and 5.4.

## United Nations To Confer on Food Problems Here



THE FOOD CONFERENCE, first of the United Nations' discussions of post-war problems, will begin May 18 in the Homestead hotel, shown above, at Hot Springs, Va. Judge Marvin Jones, right, of the court of claims, assistant to Stabilization Director James F. Byrnes, will head the United States delegation to the conference. Newsmen will be excluded from all sessions except the formal opening and closing ones. It has been announced.

## Thirteen Children Can't Keep Pittsburgh Woman From Man-size Job

PITTSBURGH, April 19 (P)—Twice a grandmother, with thirteen children of her own, Mrs. Minnie Henschell, 42, doesn't let family responsibilities keep her from doing a man's job in wartime—even when that job is heavy coal.

She has been doing manual labor three months for the Pennsylvania railroad, for whom her husband, Stanley, also works as a freight handler.

The Henschell children range from 2 to 25 years old and eleven of them are at home. A daughter, Ethel, acts as a "second mother," doing housework and getting the youngsters off to school.

The first lighthouse on the Eddy-stone rocks off Plymouth, England, was completed in 1698.

### Could Adam Eat the Apple With Stomach Ulcer Pains?

The biblical story of Adam eating a raw apple might never have come to pass had he suffered after-eating pains. Don't ignore your suffering. Try Udgas Tablets for ulcer and stomach pains, indigestion, gas pains, for heartburn, burning sensation, bloating and other conditions caused by excess acid. Get a 25-cent box of Udgas Tablets from your druggist, postpaid. Send 25 cents in return box to us and get DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK. At People's Drug Stores and drug stores everywhere—Advertisement

## Indestructible Seaman

GREAT LAKES, Ill., April 19 (P)—The navy has pronounced Tim Carolin, 19, Cleveland, as one of the most indestructible seamen ever to report to the naval training station here for "boot" training.

Although he is sound of mind and body, his entrance checkup showed:

During his lifetime he has been run over by a street car and by an automobile, knocked down by two bicyclists, struck eight times in the head.

She has been doing manual labor three months for the Pennsylvania railroad, for whom her husband, Stanley, also works as a freight handler.

The Henschell children range from 2 to 25 years old and eleven of them are at home. A daughter, Ethel, acts as a "second mother," doing housework and getting the youngsters off to school.

The first lighthouse on the Eddy-stone rocks off Plymouth, England, was completed in 1698.

### Could Adam Eat the Apple With Stomach Ulcer Pains?

The biblical story of Adam eating a raw apple might never have come to pass had he suffered after-eating pains. Don't ignore your suffering. Try Udgas Tablets for ulcer and stomach pains, indigestion, gas pains, for heartburn, burning sensation, bloating and other conditions caused by excess acid. Get a 25-cent box of Udgas Tablets from your druggist, postpaid. Send 25 cents in return box to us and get DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK. At People's Drug Stores and drug stores everywhere—Advertisement

I lead by rocks, rammed in the head by an iron pipe and had fallen down 187 steps. His left foot was crushed in the street car mishap and his collar bones have been fractured twice.

## SMART EASTER APPAREL

For Men & Women

EASY CREDIT

**PEOPLES**  
STORE

77 Baltimore St.

## PUBLIC SALE

I will offer for sale on the 24th day of April at the place known as the Charlie Propst Farm, located one mile West of Elkinsburg, just off Route 40, the following property:

Two six year old horses, complete with harness, weight about seventeen hundred pounds each; eighteen head of sheep, most of them having lambs by side; nine head of hogs, one of them brood sows; one Herford Bull, thirteen months old; one Gurnsey Bull, one year old; one Jersey Milk Cow, two, two year old Heifers, will be fresh this month; four yearling Heifers, one Herford calf, eight weeks old; one two-horse wagon and wagon bed and saddle; the team and horses; one double tree; two sets of single trees; one smoothing harrow; one single shovel plow; one double tree; two sets of single trees; one set of spreaders and single trees; pitch forks; some potatoes and about ten bushels of oats; one pound of clover and timothy seed mixed; ninety pounds of salt; two heating stoves.

Other articles too numerous to mention will also be sold. Sale to begin promptly at 1:00 o'clock. Terms of sale will be made known on the day of sale.

E. J. THOMPSON

# HOW LEADING CIGARETTES COMPARE - FINDINGS OF DISTINGUISHED DOCTORS

*Full reports by men high in the profession, of their findings in clinical and laboratory work*

*... as published by authoritative medical journals; sent regularly on request to physicians*

MANY thousands of America's physicians already possess this series of reprints. They are the reports of distinguished medical men—covering not one, but many researches both clinical and laboratory.

They are now and always available to any physician upon request.

This is authoritative, strictly scientific reference material on the leading brands of cigarettes smoked by the American public.

### FOR THE PUBLIC—

Laboratory findings may be summed up—for the public—in this statement:

*On comparison, the four other leading*

*cigarettes averaged more than three times as irritant—with irritant effects lasting more than five times as long—as the strikingly contrasted Philip Morris.*

The series of separate and independent clinical findings may be summarized thus:

*When smokers changed to Philip Morris, every case of irritation of nose or throat, due to smoking, either cleared up completely, or definitely improved.*

It is upon this basis of scientifically proved superiority for the nose and throat that we advise smokers to ...



# CALL FOR PHILIP MORRIS

*America's FINEST Cigarette*

TO ANY DOCTOR who does not yet possess the series of reprints here referred to, they are available upon request. Please write on your professional letterhead, addressing: Research Division, Philip Morris & Co., 119 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.

New Estimates  
Of Food Supply  
Sharply Lower

Meats, Fish and Poultry  
Likely To Be Less  
Plentiful

By OVID A MARTIN

WASHINGTON, April 19 (P)—The Agriculture department has lowered its estimates of supplies of a large number of food items—including meats, fish, poultry, milk and milk products, fats, and fruits—expected to be available for civilians this year.

Slightly larger supplies of a few commodities—principally canned fruits and vegetables and sugar—were forecast over estimates at the start of the year.

The new estimates were made in the light of latest reports on crop prospects, livestock supplies on farms, and military and Lend-Lease requirements for food.

**Meat Supply Lower**

The per capita civilian supply of all meats, for example, was estimated at 124 pounds compared with 138 pounds forecast two months ago. The fish supply was estimated at 8.6 pounds compared with 9.1 in February. The poultry supply was put at 28.4 pounds, or one less than previously.

The estimate on the per capita supply of all food fats and oils—including margarine, lard and cooking compounds—was cut from 36.3 to 33.7 pounds, while the estimated supply of milk—including all dairy products—was reduced from 773 to 770 pounds.

The previous estimates were based upon the department's production goals and the assumption that weather in the growing season would be average. The revised estimates were based upon reports of farmers' planting intentions and the assumption that weather would be normal.

Labor Problem Serious  
The goals contemplated an in-

crease of 7 per cent in total food production over 1942, the department said, while latest reports on actual products indicate an increase of only 3 per cent.

"The biggest problem in exceeding or even attaining this volume of production, assuming favorable weather, is scarcity of farm labor and farm machinery," the department said, adding, however, that steps being taken for recruitment of workers are expected to alleviate a tight labor situation.

The department said civilian demand for a number of unrationed foods, particularly poultry, eggs and fresh fish, is expected to be considerably larger than the supply, although the production of poultry and eggs is likely to be the largest on record.

**Estimated Supplies**

The estimated per capita supplies of other important foods under present production prospects as compared with those forecast under production goals included:

Lard 14 and 15.5 pounds; butter 12.7 and 12.8; margarine .6 and 4.6; citrus fruits 53.9 and 66.4; apples 35.9 and 37.8; other fresh fruits 41.5 and 45.2; canned fruits 7.6 and 6.8 pounds; dried fruits 4.1 and 5; fresh leaf, green and yellow vegetables 68.9 and 69.6; tomatoes 25.1 and 25.8; canned vegetables 29.7 and 23.9; dry edible beans 7.9 and 7.3; potatoes 129.7 and 129.2; sweet potatoes 21.6 and 26.9; sugar 68.5 and 62.2; rice 4.9 and 5.4.

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To quickly allay neuralgia or simple headache, take Capudine. It brings such soothing comfort—and no sleep. Being a true Capudine act fast. Use only as directed. 10c, 30c, 60c sizes.

**CAPUDINE**

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HOUSE CLEANING!**

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ON YOUR CAR  
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Quick Service on  
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Graduate to Dr.  
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Give yourself the best

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examination, glasses, frames and

case all for one price . . . No extra

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Office Hours 9 a.m. to 6 p.m.

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Dr. Grant's

EYE CLINIC

Phone 3528

58 N. Mechanic St.

## Lambda-Omicron Chapters To Observe Founders Day

Event Will Be Celebrated April 30 with Banquet at Shrine Club

Beta Sigma Phi Founders day will be celebrated by members of Lambda Chapter and Omicron Chapter with a banquet at 7 o'clock April 30 at the Ali Ghari Shrine Country Club.

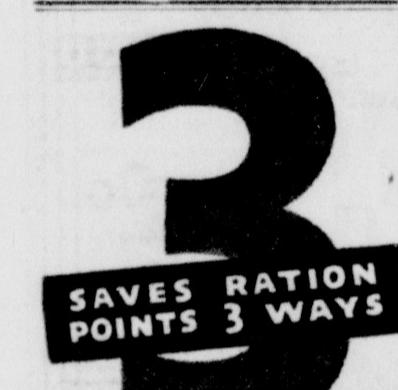
The Ritual of Jewels will be held by Mrs. Sara Avirett for Mrs. Carl Wagner of Omicron Chapter and by Mrs. Vera Berry for Miss Vera Thomas, Miss Florence Shipley, Mrs. J. William Loar and Miss Freda Thomas of Lambda Chapter.

Miss Mary Mattingly, Miss Sarah Oliver, Miss Betty Rommellmeyer, Miss Mary Louise Neubauer and Mrs. Viva Goodrich Kolb, rushes of Omicron Chapter, will be pledged with Mrs. Wagner conducting the ceremony.

The table will be centered with a bowl of yellow roses, the sorority flower, on the gold and black Ritual of Jewels cloth. An informal social will follow.

### Miss Weber Honored

Miss Ruth Weber, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Weber, of 31 Ridgeway terrace was honored last week by the Daughters of America, No. 100, and presented with a gift



5 POINTS PER POUND

### Local Couple Are Wed Forty Years

A Cumberland couple, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Grim, 706 North Centre street, observed their fortieth wedding anniversary Friday night by receiving friends at their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Grim have six sons, Truman and Lawrence, Cumberland; Miller and Stanley, Ridgeley; Edward, Baltimore, and Joseph of Fredericksburg, Va., and one daughter, Mrs. Francis H. Webb, wife of Sgt. Webb, Paris, Tex.

### Easter Jewelry Gifts For Everyone

### Gift Suggestions

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Necklaces  
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Lapel Pins  
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Perfume  
Perfume Bottles  
Musical Powder Boxes  
Purses  
Vanities  
Bibles

#### HIM

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Watch Bracelets & Chains  
Pocket Lighters  
Bill Folds  
Belt Buckles  
Knives  
Cuff Buttons & Studs  
Tie Clasps & Holders  
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Gold Seal Congoleum . . . . 32c

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Crescent Seal . . . . 24c

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Deluxe Congoleum

9x12' Rugs . . . . \$6.95

Gold Seal Superwear Congoleum Rugs, 9x12' . . . . \$5.95

**SHONTER'S**

Out of the High Rent District

128 - 130 NORTH CENTRE STREET

### A NICE STYLE



**YOU FELLOWS** go right back to the sports page—this is the ladies' department. The swim suit is the latest from Hollywood. It's patterned with roses and green leaves. O.K., so you're still looking. Her name is Frances Rafferty and she's a promising movie starlet.

### Events in Brief

Salon 325, Eight and Forty will meet at 8 o'clock this evening at the American Legion home, Harrison street.

The Cumberland Senior 4-H Girls will meet at 7:30 o'clock this evening at the home of Mrs. Joseph Squillace, 1400 Frederick street.

The meeting of the Baracca Bible class of St. Luke's Lutheran church has been postponed from this week until 8 o'clock April 26, when it will be held at the church.

St. Stephen's Circle of Emmanuel Episcopal church will meet at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon at the home of Mrs. Robert R. Henderson, Washington street.

The Ladies Auxiliary of St. Luke's Lutheran church will hold a short meeting Wednesday evening in the social hall, after the Lenten service.

A special meeting of the Veterans of Foreign Wars Mixed Summer Bowling League has been called by Mrs. Chico Reynolds, president of the league, for 7:30 o'clock Friday evening at the VFW home, Union street. Mrs. Limburg asks all attend as special business is to be discussed.

The Piney Grove 4-H Girls club will meet at 2 o'clock this afternoon at the Piney Plains school.

Mrs. J. R. Neely will be hostess at the Ursuline Auxiliary card party, Wednesday evening at the Alpine hall, Smallwood street.

A reception will be held at 8 o'clock this evening for new and retiring officers of Colfax Rebekah Lodge, No. 1.

Frederick B. Billmeyer, who was recently inducted into the navy was honored at a farewell dinner given by his mother, Mrs. Julia C. Bennett, 209 North Mechanic street.

A social was held Friday night by the Welden Bible class of Centre street Methodist church with Mrs. B. V. Welsh in charge of the arrangements. A covered dish supper was served.

Mrs. Dorothy Harmon, Mrs. Lila Reed and Mrs. Opal Pague were the prize winners Saturday night when Mrs. Walter W. Seel entertained her card club at her home on Montgomery avenue.

Mrs. Velma Haines and Miss Lena Groves were co-hostesses at the meeting of the Good Fellowship class of Potomac Park church Friday night at the home of Mrs. Charles Groves.

Lifetime batting average of Al Simmons, veteran outfielder now with the Boston Red Sox, is .336. And that's for eighteen years of service.



## LaSalle Seniors To Give Senior Prom on May 6

### Girl Scouts Will Have Easter Party

An Easter party will be held by members of the Girl Scout Troop No. 5 of Centre Street Methodist church from 3:30 to 6 o'clock April 26, at the home of Diana Sitter, Piedmont avenue. A scavenger hunt will be a feature of the party and members are to take a "noseye" supper.

Plans were made at the meeting of the troop last evening and Shirley Chappell appointed Diana Sitter chairman of the committee of arrangements with Dorothy Haines, Donna Rae Garland, Nancy Murphy and Pauline Patton assisting.

Each member of the troop was asked to bring two wire coat hangers for the benefit of the Juliette Low Memorial fund. Mrs. Ruth Lee Andrews, leader, appointed the color guard for May with Nancy Murphy and Glenna Chappell for the American flag and Diana Sitter and Shirley Chappell for the scout flag.

Miss Florence Ann Schiott, executive secretary, taught the troop members basket weaving in relation to the International Friendship study course. The Morse code was also studied and South American game entitled "Rina de Gallo" was played.

**Second Baptist Will Have Sunrise Service Easter Morning**

An Easter Sunrise service will be held at 6:30 o'clock at the Second Baptist church.

The hour program will include a talk on "The Meaning of Easter," by the pastor, the Rev. E. S. Price and special music with congregational singing.

The regular services will be held during the day with Sunday school at 9:45 o'clock; the worship service at 11 a.m., and 7:30 p.m.

**Raymond Hall To Wed South Dakota Girl**

Sgt. Raymond B. Hall, 442 Seymour street, will take Miss Helen Binggeli, daughter of Mrs. John Binggeli, Hartford, S. D., as his bride at a ceremony to be held May 16 in the First Presbyterian church, Sioux Falls, S. D.

The bride-elect and Sgt. Hall are both instructors in the Twenty-third Academic Air Force Command at Sioux Falls Air Base. Sgt. Hall is a graduate of Fort Hill high school and is a former employee of the Strand theater. He enlisted in the air corps in September 1941 at Spartanburg, S. C.

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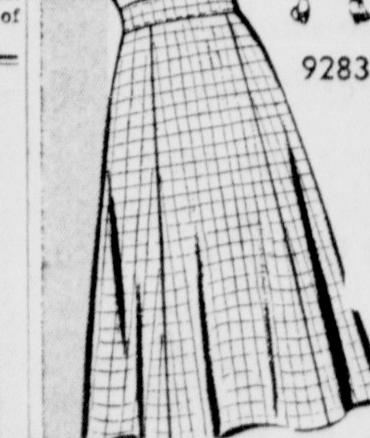
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Marian Martin

Play a set of tennis... loaf in the sun... run in to town... do a hard day's work—in this cool, smart style from Pattern 9283 by Marian Martin! The simple young sunrock has a back buttoning deep enough to serve as a placket. Add the jaunty bolero for street wear.

Pattern 9283 may be ordered only in junior miss sizes 11, 13, 15, 17. Size 13, dress and bolero, requires three and one-fourth yards thirty-five inch fabric.

Send sixteen cents in coins for this Marian Martin pattern. Write plainly size, name, address, style number.

An extra ten cents brings our Spring Pattern Book—a whole collection of economical wartime styles.

Send your order to The Cumberland News, Pattern Department, 232 West Eighteenth street, New York, N. Y. Delivery of patterns may take a few days longer than usual because of the heavy volume of mail

### NIFTY UNIFORM



**THIS SMART FOREST GREEN UNIFORM** is now being worn by members of the United States Marine Corps Women's Reserve, recently organized to free Leathernecks for combat duty. Aside from a flared skirt, the only striking difference from the regulation Marine winter uniform is a scarlet cord decorating the front of the visored cap. A scarlet wool muffler is a feminine complement to the top coat.

Other social activities planned by LaSalle include the junior prom to be held May 21; the junior skating party April 30; the freshman skating party, May 14 and the sophomore skating party, May 31.

### Two Baptist Churches Plan Study Courses

A Sunday school study course will be conducted at the First Baptist church, Bedford street, beginning April 26 through April 30. Classes will be held from 7:30 to 9:30 o'clock for teachers, workers, the adult class and the members of the Young People's department.

Mrs. E. W. Saylor will teach the book, "Let Us Sing," and the Rev. Mr. Saylor will teach the book, "From Bethlehem to Olivet."

The course at Second church will be held some time in May.

Grace church completed its course Friday, with approximately thirty taking it. The Rev. W. Randolph Keefe, Jr., taught the book, "Daily Vacation Bible School Guide," and Mrs. James Kirkpatrick taught the book, "The Way Made Plain."

Mrs. Ethel Smeltzer, who is studying public health at Columbia university, New York City, is home for the Easter holiday and also her graduation from Memorial Hospital School of Nursing. She is the niece of Miss Margaret Mahaney and Miss Flora Mahaney, 8 West First street.

Joseph A. Logsdon, Cresaptown left yesterday for Fort George G. Meade, to report for duty.

Mrs. Maude Holzon, 738 North Mechanic street, is visiting in Chicago and St. Louis.

Mrs. Sadie Gladwin, supervisor of nurses for the county health department, is a patient at Memorial hospital, where she is recovering from an attack of influenza.

Sgt. and Mrs. Robert A. Brotemarkle, Camp Campbell, Ky., are visiting his mother and friends here. Mrs. Brotemarkle will reside with her parents in Baltimore, for the duration.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mooney, and baby, Wilkes Barre, Pa., are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Mooney, 607 Shriner avenue.

Mrs. Keith Moyer, Chicago, former resident, visited here while enroute from Washington to her home.

Lieut. Daniel W. Seagrave and Mrs. Seagrave left Baltimore for Fort Lewis, Wash., his new assignment. Mrs. Seagrave was Miss Mary Frances Rockwell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Rockwell, Baltimore, former residents who visited here yesterday.

Mrs. Jessie R. Skilling, has returned to Washington, after visiting relatives here over the weekend.

Mrs. F. A. Small has returned to Washington, after visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Newton, 425 Beale street.

Mrs. Walter R. Yeary, Keystone Pla., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. O. Sterne, 514 Beale street, and has as her guest, Mrs. John R. Williams, New York City.

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Deputy Sheriff Is  
Guest of Honor  
at Dinner Party

Jonathan W. Radcliffe,  
Who Leaves for Navy, Is  
Honored by Friends

Sheriff and Mrs. David M. Steele, entertained last night at their home in Prospect Square, with a dinner in honor of Deputy Sheriff Jonathan W. Radcliffe, who leaves Thursday for induction into the United States Navy.

Radcliffe was appointed deputy sheriff when Steele began his term December 1. He has been granted leave of absence for the duration, or until such time as he returns to the city, Sheriff Steele said last night. In the meantime, Denzil V. Crowe, who has served as special deputy at intervals, has been named full-time deputy to serve until Radcliffe returns, Steele said.

On behalf of the Sheriff and his family, Radcliffe was presented with gifts by F. Allan Weatherholt, who acted as toastmaster at the dinner. Guests present included Deputy Edward R. Muir, Deputy and Mrs. Albert C. James, Deputy and Mrs. Denzil V. Crowe, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Patterson, Jr., Roland Leach, Mrs. Agnes T. Steele, Mrs. Ruth Long, August Ricker, Miss Wilma Lee Steele, David M. Steele, Jr., John Steele, Hugh Steele, Mrs. Josephine Combs and Mr. and Mrs. Jonathan W. Radcliffe.

CLUB WILL ELECT  
OFFICERS TONIGHT

Officers of the Business and Professional Women's Club will be elected at the dinner-meeting at 6:30 o'clock this evening at Central Y.M.C.A.

Miss Jane Botsford will preside and designate the delegates for the state convention to be held in Baltimore May 1. Committee chairmen will present their reports and offer suggestions for the betterment of the club.

An informal card party, under the direction of the entertainment committee, will conclude the program.

Traffic Group Will  
Meet This Evening

The Woman's Division of the Baltimore and Ohio Co-operative Traffic Program will meet at 7:30 o'clock this evening at the Baltimore and Ohio Y.M.C.A., with Mrs. Vada Drumm Barnard presiding.

An Easter program will be presented and a social hour will conclude the meeting with Mrs. Hanson Rice and her committee in charge of arrangements.

Sorority Meets

The Alumni Chapter of Eta Upsilon Gamma sorority met at the home of Mrs. Leonard Murphy, Park Heights, last evening and Miss Lillian Boughton gave an interesting talk on Mexico, based on the book, "The Days of Pefia," by Gertrude Diamant.

Gifts for soldiers were brought and given to Mrs. Beatrice Limburg to send to her husband, Whiting Limburg stationed at Camp Eustis, Va. Pamphlets on the care and use of electric appliances in the home were distributed.

4-H Girls Meet

The Cumberland Junior 4-H Girls Club voted to donate \$2 to the Red Cross at the meeting Saturday evening at the home of Jean Bittenger, Myrtle street, with Mrs. James Squillace presiding.

Work on the club's sewing project was continued with making aprons. Victory gardens were discussed and plans made to meet at the home of Anna Martin, Frederick street, May 15, at 1:30 o'clock.

**Insist on the  
Genuine  
Johns-Manville  
Home  
INSULATION  
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FREE  
ESTIMATES**

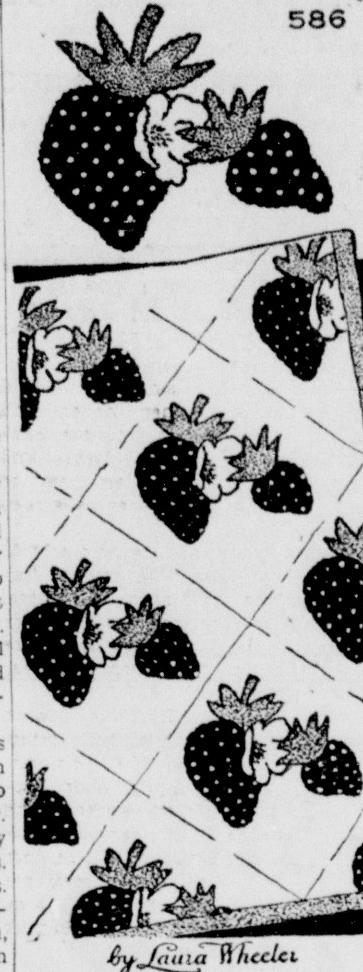
Cumberland  
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## Strawberry Quilt

586



## Advice to the Lovelorn

By BEATRICE FAIRFAX, Famous Authority on Problems of Love and Marriage—Copyright, 1942, by King Features Syndicate, Inc.

### Secretly Married

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

I live in a small town where my family is very prominent. I am almost 17 and secretly married to a boy my own age. The other day I wrote a note to this boy addressing him as my husband. A group of girls somehow got hold of this note and read it aloud. In it I had written that I am to become a mother.

Now I'm worried that this news will get to my parents before I can tell them. My husband wants to go with me to my mother and tell her about it. What shall I do? I'm afraid I've ruined my life and I'm

### DESPERATE

Don't lose a moment; tell your mother. It seems queer to me that

girls would be in a position to get hold of a private letter—and such a private letter. Don't they know there are very severe legal penalties for opening a letter addressed to another person?

### Nurses in Demand

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

Is there a hospital near me that will train girls who have had only two years of high school education? I've also had two years of Latin. It has been my life's ambition to become a nurse, but matters at home have kept me from realizing it.

### ANXIOUS.

Nurses are in great demand at present, and I suggest you take up training as a nurse's aide. Your Red Cross chapter will be glad to enlist your services. You might write to Nursing Information Bureau, 1790 Broadway, N. Y. for their booklet and lists of nursing schools throughout the country.

### Paramour Selects Groceries

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

I am separated from my husband but not divorced, as I felt that course would be better for our four children. I haven't had a stitch of clothes given me for two years, and the depth of degradation seemed reached when my husband permits this woman to pick out such groceries as she feels we should have. I was permitted to have an account at this grocery store, but my husband paid the bill and stopped the credit. Now we have only what his mistress thinks proper for us.

Sometimes he begs for a divorce, claims he'll sue for one,

If you write me again, enclosing a self-addressed, three-cent stamped envelope, I'll try to be more helpful. Don't fail to go to your Legal Aid Bureau in any case.

### Lonesome Wife

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

I am a married woman of 28 years, and my husband is 30 years old. We have two lovely children of 2 and 3 years. Since my husband has changed his job to night work, I see very little of him. I'm so lonesome that I cry most of the night.

I have a swell husband, but since he's on this job he has shown me no affection, which I crave. Don't you think a wife is entitled to it? I keep the children well-dressed and well-mannered and the house is always spic and span.

When he gets home in the morning, he goes right to bed, and when he gets up he eats, reads the paper and is off again. I have no companionship from him, and while I devote my time to the children, I need

an older person to talk to. If my life is going to be like this I prefer to be away from my husband, although I do love him. Please, Miss Fairfax, tell me what to do.

### LONELY MOTHER

Your letter comes from a state, the laws of which are unfavorable to women. It is doubtful if your husband could invoke one you mention to me, as almost any judge would regard that law as outmoded. Go to the free Legal Aid Bureau, the address of which you will find in the telephone directory. If you had sent your address to me, I could have been of greater service to you.

If you write me again, enclosing a self-addressed, three-cent stamped envelope, I'll try to be more helpful. You'd be happier if you had some

work in which you were really interested. Apply to your local Red Cross there are many social agencies and see if there isn't something you could do at home, perhaps sewing in their own homes.



So says your Uncle Sam.

There's no better way to save fuel—than by insulating your home with Barrett Rock Wool Insulation.

Do you know that 4 inches of Rock Wool have the insulating properties of 11 feet of stone? That will explain why this scientific material is so efficient as an insulator.

Fuel bills cut as much as 30% to 40%—rooms up and downstairs more uniformly comfortable.

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ROOFING ... roll \$2.45

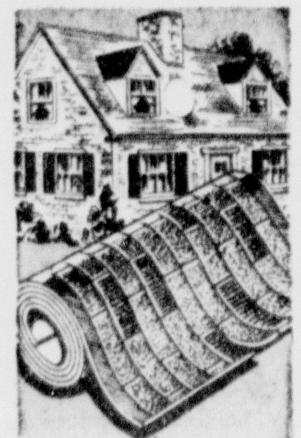
Heavily coated with tempered asphalt for greater resistance to cracking! Covers 100 sq. ft.



WARD'S THICK  
TAB SHINGLES

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Beautify your home and save at Wards low prices! These popular shingles give your home a new roof that's fire-resistant, non-fading and long-wearing. Get Wards free estimate of cost.



Realistic Roll  
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3.59

Have a "new" home at low cost! Heavily coated with tempered asphalt for extra resistance to cracking and to assure you of long and satisfactory service! Roll covers 100 sq. ft.

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MONTGOMERY WARD CUMBERLAND, MD.	
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I am interested in the repairing of my home and would like to have a salesman give me an estimate.	
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BALTIMORE STREET AT GEORGE  
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Wax Paper	Hollywood Pre-Cooked Beans	Pillsbury Flour
2 125-ft. rolls	10 oz. pkg.	13c 24 lb. \$1.19
Alaska Pink Salmon	Coffee Substitute	Merigold Oleo
lb. 25c can	2 lb. bag	2 1-lb. carts. 35c
Wisconsin Daisy Cheese	Wilson's Breakfast Sausage	Boneless Veal Stew
lb. 35c	lb. 35c	lb. 39c

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AND INSULATION  
Will Cut Your Fuel Bills**

Do you know that you can save as much as 25% of the fuel that you use, by installing storm windows and doors that work efficiently! Also proper insulation will keep the heat in and the cold out. Stop in, write or phone us for particulars. We'll gladly give you an estimate.

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Saves from 15% to 25% in fuel cost—helps keep more uniform temperatures—makes home cooler in summer—gives added fire protection.

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Get set for next heating season while there's time, manpower and materials. Check with any dealer here or with your nearest contractor-dealer. He will tell you what it would cost you to reduce your heat losses next winter. You'll find it an investment that pays for itself and gives you permanent savings . . .

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13 FREDERICK STREET. PHONE 3080  
FOR VICTORY—BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

## Girl-Power with Brain-Power Proves Boon to War Industry

Modern Joans of Arc Wield Slide Rules and Test Tubes



CHEMIST—Mrs. Beatrice Wright is right at home in this New Jersey war plant laboratory.

By BERT H. DAVIS  
Central Press Correspondent

NEW YORK—Nearly as often as America launches ships, some college or technical school graduates its latest crop of smart girls, ready to take brain-power jobs in war industry.

From a college graduate's cap and gown, a girl quickly changes to the shop garb of slacks and kerchief.

But she starts work in an advanced position. At the outset she is a sort of technical non-com or petty officer in the industry that is short of engineering and laboratory skills.

From Schenectady to Wilmington I have checked on the use that the war plants make of these girls who know calculating tools and procedures or who can handle the lab equipment with easy familiarity.

Industries that once held back on this experiment in recruiting brain-power are now enthusiastic about the college girls. Their scouts are out looking for undergraduate abilities and even urging high school girls standing high in mathematics, to go on into industrial specialties.

"Super" Jim Simpson, Philadelphia, is one of the weary executives who brightens when you talk to him about college girl recruits. He says:



DRAUGHTSWOMAN—Miss Mildred Rogers of Wilmington, Del., is as skilled with the slide-rule as Grandma was with a needle.

"If it had not been for the girl, I know where we would be today. We obtained girls from colleges and power with brain-power. I do not We obtained girls from colleges and

technical schools, induced the most experienced of our women to return easily seen off, its high speed turns from home-making and take on bimes before according to specific leadership jobs—and just loaded cations—because of the work done these folks with responsibility. Most long before in Miss Hannan's department girls put into tough spots in production and administration came Miss Hannan's girls, mostly math majors from nearby colleges, are experienced hands with slide rules, planimeters, integrators and automatic calculating machines. They turn out a steady stream of figures and graphs on what turbines will do, particularly what strains they will stand.

Up in Schenectady the General Electric management pioneered in getting girls started through technical courses, with industrial jobs in view. Long before Pearl Harbor they obtained the help of Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute in nearby Troy. The 116-year-old professional school accepted its first girl students for engineering courses.

G. E. had another idea, to get the greatest possible good from skill such as Miss Mary McClurkin had. Mary, a mathematics major, was set to work checking engineering tracings, to guard against any mistakes in measurements and material orders.

However, several afternoon each week, Mary and her crew left the plant long before quitting time—while other workers watched out the windows and no doubt envied the girls their short period on duty.

This crew was going over to the laboratories of Union College, where the company was having them trained for more difficult types of engineering work. In this up-graduating program, Union College like Rensselaer dealt with its first girl students.

Emily Hannan heads a staff of nine girls who "man" the turbine calculations department for General Electric. When a new ship of our Navy starts out to sink a wolf

I do like the problems that come up in an engineering laboratory."

Into her laboratory every day

come samples of metals and ores, of laboratory garb, including safety paints and enamels, fluxes and spectacles.

Her husband, a former insurance salesman in Vineland, N. J., is serving in the Army Air Corps. The Wrights have a daughter 13 years old—who can be proud and happy about the effective wartime service of both her parents.

The Axis does not have any comparable group of professional women prepared for industrial administration—woman's place, according to the Nazis, was in the home, you see.

Mrs. O'Hara's work is in spectrographic analysis, which means—"I take a sample of the material," explains Mrs. O'Hara, "build it into a couple of electrodes which will pass an arc, and record the light waves that pass along the volatized part of the surfaces."

The record is taken on a photographic plate. The lines shown in the spectra, or light waves, give a very complete story of what elements are to be found in the material that is being tested."

To Mrs. O'Hara, college-trained and laboratory-experienced, this sort of thing is as natural as testing a cake with a straw.

In New Jersey a duPont plant has just introduced me to the new career of Mrs. Beatrice Wright, laboratory assistant in wartime industry.

Safety Spectacles, Too

Mrs. Wright, trained and qualified professionally for difficult forms of chemical analysis, has laid aside the housewife's apron in favor

World War I has been called as engineers' war, because of the great advance made by engineering during it.

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You Borrow	Monthly Payment	You Repay
\$100.00	\$ 8.85	\$106.00
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300.00	26.50	318.00
400.00	35.35	424.00
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Come in with you in any way we can to safeguard your interest and that of our depositors.

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# THERE'S STILL TIME TO Get your Easter outfit!



Only a few days to Easter Sunday—so this is your final opportunity to get your Easter clothes! We're ready and waiting to serve you quickly and efficiently with the kind of values that made us famous—Hollywood styled all wool clothes that look smarter, fit better and last longer than any you've ever worn before! For example:—

**O.P.O.**  
100% Pure Wool  
**SUITS**

{ Real Hard Worsteds!  
Genuine 2-ply Twists! }

**\$2 50**  
One Price Only!

SKILLFIT ALTERATIONS FREE!

No matter how rough you are to fit—we'll get you suited in time for Easter Sunday! And boy! Will you be proud of the Hollywood styling—the free hand tailoring! You'll feel like a millionaire! Sizes 15 to 50!

Genuine "Catalina"  
**SPORT COATS**  
All wool for long wear! Holly-  
wood styled for smooth good  
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**SLACKS**  
Nothing more comfortable for  
any occasion! Get a few QUICK!  
Sizes 27 to 50!

All wool "Prepman"  
**SUITS**  
\$21 50  
These all wool "smoothies" are  
in the groove for style and long  
wear! Sizes 15 to 22!

THIS EASTER—USE YOUR HEAD! USE OUR FAMOUS LAYAWAY PLAN!

**CRANES**  
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Mix'em and match'em  
5 different ways!

THE HISTORY-MAKING  
**"FIVESOME"**  
OUTFIT  
**\$21 50**

When you wear the "FIVESOME" you'll look like "the money"! You get a sport coat, matching slacks and contrasting slacks—all for only \$21.50—actually 5 outfits in one! Sizes 15 to 48 stout!

FACTORY  
BRANCH  
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DIRECT  
TO YOU

## They've Got What it Takes!

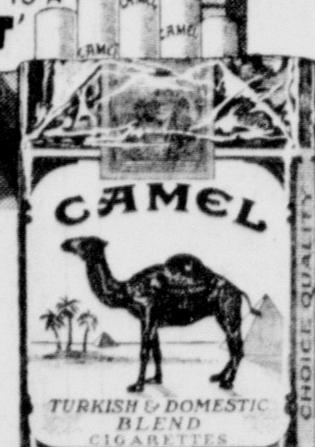


### It's all fighting talk with the "Walkie-Talkie"

• "Company D to Battalion HQ—tanks maneuvering half a mile ahead!" That's a sample of what you'd hear if you listened in on this "Walkie-Talkie" signalman in action at his portable 2-way radio at the left. Listen in on him in one of his off-duty moments (below) and you'll get a pretty good idea why Camels are the favorite cigarette with men in the Marines... and in the Army, the Navy, and the Coast Guard, too.



CAMELS  
HAVE GOT WHAT IT  
TAKES IN TASTE  
AND EXTRA MILDNESS.  
GUESS THAT'S WHY  
THEY'RE FIRST  
IN THE SERVICE!



The "T-Zone"  
...where cigarettes  
are judged

The "T-ZONE"—Taste and Throat—is the proving ground for cigarettes. Only your taste and throat can decide which cigarette tastes best to you... and how it affects your throat. Based on the experience of millions of smokers, we believe Camels will suit your "T-ZONE" to a "T."

## First in the Service

The favorite cigarette with men in the Army, the Navy, the Marines, and the Coast Guard is Camel. (Based on actual sales records in Post Exchanges and Canteens.)

WHY do Camels win with men in the services? Every smoker has his own reasons—but this, perhaps, is most important: Camels are expertly blended from costlier tobaccos—tobaccos rich in flavor, for lasting enjoyment... extra mild, yet never flat or thin-tasting. That full flavor holds up—pack after pack.

Try Camels yourself. Put them to the smoker's "T-Zone" test (see far right). You'll find that Camels have got what it takes for steady smoking pleasure.



WAR WORKER VIRGINIA DONNELLY, Westinghouse Electric and Mfg. Co., makes special radio tubes for communications sets. And, like men in the service, her favorite cigarette is Camel.

**CAMEL**  
COSTLER  
TOBACCO

BUY  
WAR BONDS  
STAMPS

## The Cumberland News

TUESDAY, APRIL 20, 1943

Second Section—Pages 9 to 16

NINE

Three Frostburg  
Churches Unite  
in Music ServiceSalem, Zion and Method-  
ist Groups To Join in  
Good Friday WorshipFROSTBURG, April 19.—The con-  
gregations of Salem and Zion Evangel-  
ical and Reformed churches and First Methodist church, this city, will unite in a service, "The Passion  
of Christ in Art and Music," at Salem church, Broadway, Friday evening, 7:30 o'clock.

The ministers of the three churches, the Rev. Ralph W. Wolt, the Rev. George Weidler and the Rev. Edwin R. Weidler will take part, using the album of recordings, called great songs of the faith. The solo voice on the recordings is that of Marian Anderson, the famed Negro contralto. Pictures of many of the religious masterpieces will be projected as part of the service. The two Evangelical and Reformed churches will hold Holy Week services as follows: Tuesday, 7:30 p.m., at Zion church, the Rev. George Wehler in charge; Wednesday, 7:30 p.m., Salem church, the Rev. Edwin R. Weidler in charge. Thursday, 7:30 p.m., there will be Communion services at both churches.

LEADS STAMP SALES  
In Hardy County  
By Game Warden

MOOREFIELD, W. Va., April 19.—John Shanholz, district game warden, released thirty-seven quail in Hardy county last week. These quail came from Little Rock, Ark., and were in excellent condition on their arrival.

He recently distributed 150 Mis-  
souri cottontail rabbits in the county and in preparation of the fishing season soon to open, placed 1,800 legal brook trout in the streams of the county. 5,000 Blue Gill Sun Fish were also released in the old river from Fisher up to Vance's farm.

## Cook Services Held

Funeral services were held Saturday afternoon for Mrs. Louise Cook, 75, who died at her home here Thursday night, April 15. The services were held from the Church of God on Clay street and were conducted by Rev. Frye, Petersburg.

Mrs. Cook, who was a cook before her marriage to Albert Cook, suffered from a heart condition and had not been well for some time. Her husband died many years ago. She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Ase See, Moorefield, and Miss Alma Cook, Petersburg. Ten grandchildren also survive, including one child, Sylvio Caporaso, who lived with her.

Two grandchildren, Brown See, Steubenville, O., and Sgt. Levi Cook, stationed at Washington, D. C., attended the funeral.

## Personal Mention

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. McCoy are in Baltimore where they went to consult a specialist.

Dr. Ralph K. Brooks is in Memorial hospital in Winchester where he is recovering from double pneumonia. Dr. Brooks took sick suddenly the first of last week and was taken immediately to the hospital. His mother, Mrs. O. V. Brooks, is with him.

Mrs. Manasseh Dasher went to Cincinnati Thursday to attend the Continental Congress of the Daughters of the American Revolution which was held in that city. Miss Elsie Lou Hendrickson, student at West Virginia University and member of the Daniel Taylor chapter, is a page at the Congress.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Wilson and Mrs. James Fallon, Richmond, Va., spent from Friday to Sunday here visiting Mr. and Mrs. L. Wayne Wilson and other relatives.

News of Interest  
From Westernport

## Salvage Group To Meet

WESTERNPORT, April 19.—Funeral service for Anthony McCormick, 80, Barton, who died Saturday at the Allegany County Infirmary, were conducted this morning from the Boal Funeral Home, Westernport, with the Rev. Leon K. Warczynski, assistant pastor of St. Peter's Catholic church officiating. Interment was in St. Gabriel cemetery, Barton.

## Lawrence Griffin Dies

Word was received here that Lawrence Griffin, 68, a former resident of Westernport, died in Latrobe, Pa. He was a son of the late Martin and Winifred Griffin, and brother of the late John Griffin, Westernport. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Griffin, 104 Main street, will attend the funeral.

## Personals

Miss Mary Lou Raines, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Raines, Luke, continues ill at her home.

J. B. Mayburn and John Determan, spent the weekend at West Union.

Forest Walker, Luke, and Miss Frances Rath, Piedmont, have returned home after visiting at the home of the latter's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Rath, Conneaut, Ohio.

Garland Cheshire, shiftpitter third class returned to Norfolk, Va., after spending ten days leave with his wife and parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Cheshire, Piedmont.

Mrs. Howard Nickols, Fairmont, W. Va., spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Cheshire.

Dr. and Mrs. Dixon Whitworth, Front Royal, Va., spent the weekend with the former's parents, Attorney and Mrs. Whitworth, Sr.

Tech. Sgt. Clarence Bowers, Jr., has returned to Fort Bliss, Texas, after spending a furlough of fifteen days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bowers, Piedmont.

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"I Can Hear My Saviour Calling," Mary Matilda Barclay, Scripture, Matthew 22-15-22; 30-10, Phyllis Beaman; "O Love That Will Not Let Me Go," Helen Timney; Scripture, Mark 13-3-13; 33-37, Verneda Smith.

"O Love Divine," Ruth Fazebaker, Harriet Watkinson, Marilyn Foote, Doris Crichton, Billie Meece, Robert Johnson; Scripture, Matthew 26-17-30, Jean Fields; "Into the Woods My Master Went," Harriet Watkinson and Ruth Morton.

"Tis Midnight and On Olive's Brow," Billie Meece; Scripture, Luke 23-13-49, Betty Lou Rankin; "Alone," Edna McFarlane and Leah Dudley; Scripture, Matthew 28-1-10, Doris Robertson.

"Christ Arose," Madeline Baumann, June Doolan, Grace Wilda Simpson, Kathleen Barclay, Charles Robertson, Charles Miller, Adrian Anderson and John Muster; Scripture, Mark 11-12-19, Eleanor Cuthbertson.

"I Lift Up Your Heads," Madeline Baumann, June Doolan, Grace Wilda Simpson, Kathleen Barclay, Charles Robertson, Charles Miller, Adrian Anderson and John Muster; Scripture, Mark 11-12-19, Eleanor Cuthbertson.

"Lift Up Your Heads," Madeline Baumann, June Doolan, Grace Wilda

## William Niland, Former Boxer, Is Sent to Prison

**Given Eight Years in Leavenworth for Assault and Robbery**

William "Wild Bill" Niland, former local boxer, on April 10 began an eight year term in Fort Leavenworth, Kas., a federal prison, after being sentenced by a military court martial at Camp Turlock, Cal., on a charge of assaulting and robbing a sailor, city police have been notified. No other details of the case have been received here.

Niland was sent from Camp Turlock to Leavenworth. The eight year term begins as of Jan. 26, 1943.

About a month before Niland was permitted to leave the county jail, to enlist in the army, where he was being held in default of \$1,000 bond on charges of robbing a local man, he was arrested by city police three times within three days.

On Feb. 19, 1942, Niland forfeited \$20 bond when he failed to appear in police court to answer a charge of disorderly conduct. He was arrested again and tried in police court on Feb. 20, 1942, on another charge of disorderly conduct and was fined \$20. The latter charge was a result of a disturbance in a local restaurant.

Later that day he was arrested by Detective James J. Condon on charges of assaulting a local man and stealing \$50 from his pocket-book on Baltimore street.

On Feb. 23 he was given a hearing on the assault and robbery charge in trial magistrate's court and Magistrate Frank A. Perdue held him for action of the April grand jury on a charge of larceny. He was committed to the county jail in default of bond of \$1,000.

Niland was permitted to enlist in the army on March 17, 1942, and left this city the following day to begin military service.

## County Commissioners To Decide New Tax Rate This Morning

The Board of Allegany County Commissioners will meet at 10 a.m. today to approve and sign the levy for the new fiscal year, 1943-44.

All budgets have been studied, checked and approved, and Walter A. Johnston, county auditor, has completed his estimates on the levy. Following the meeting, the new county tax rate will be announced.

## County Feed Dealers Meet Here Tonight

Allegany county feed dealers will meet tonight at 8 o'clock in the office of Ralph P. McHenry, county farm agent, to work out plans for local participation in the nationwide conservation program of high protein ingredients which has been launched by the Feed Industry Council and the United States Department of Agriculture.

A. S. Pearce, Sparks, Md., will represent the feed industry at the meeting.

## Permit Is Issued

Harold A. Clayton, 6 Harrison street, yesterday obtained a permit from the city engineer for the construction of a two-story frame dwelling on the west side of Wills creek avenue, north of Fayette street. The cost is estimated at \$2,500.

## Young Railroader

(Continued from Page 16)

M. Cap., officiating Interment was in the church cemetery.

Services at the grave were conducted by Cumberland Aerie, No. 245, Fraternal Order of Eagles, and by Fort Cumberland Post, No. 13, American Legion. Joseph M. Frajda sounded taps and the color guard was composed of William H. Fletching, James C. Lehman, F. Earl Brode, Lee Palmer and George W. Banzhof.

Pallbearers, employees of the Queen City Brewing Company, were Hugh T. McMahon, William W. Keifer, Jerome Keegan, William Robinson, Robert C. Koehler and William J. Schupfer.

**MRS. CHRISTINA LUDWIG RITES**

Funeral services for Mrs. Christina Ludwig, widow of Homer P. Ludwig, 510 North Mechanic street, were held yesterday afternoon at her late home with the Rev. H. Hall Sharp officiating. Interment was in St. Luke's cemetery.

Pallbearers were W. E. Schermer, George E. Smith, Chester A. Grabtree, Charles V. Raley, Henry O. Zilch and John Schlundt.

**MISS C. L. NAUGHTON RITES**

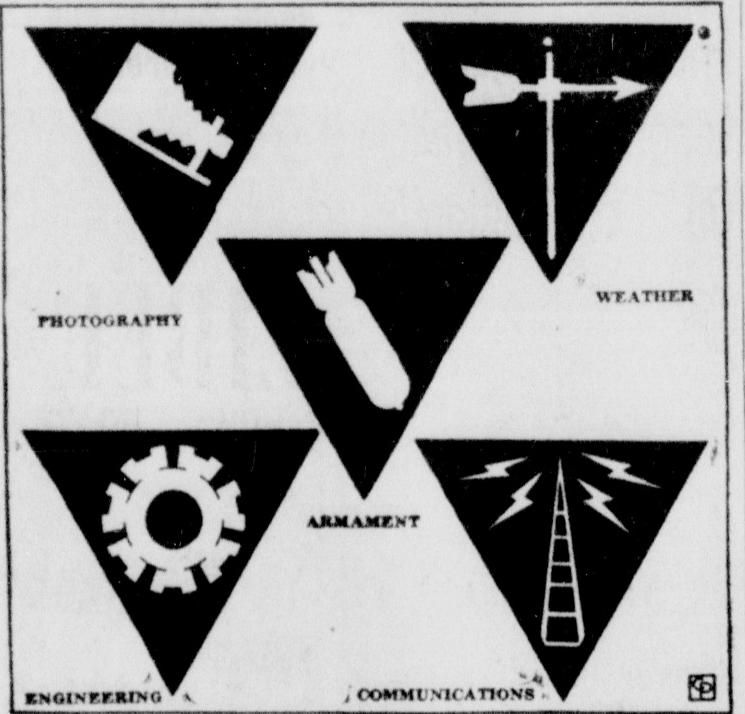
Funeral services for Miss Catherine Naughton, 34 Marion street, were held yesterday morning in St. Patrick's Catholic church with the Rev. Francis J. McKeown celebrating requiem mass. Interment was in the church cemetery.

Pallbearers were Edward J. and Frank Naughton, John C. Brinker and George C. Sluss.

**HORACE OSBORNE**

Horace Osborne, 72, 601 North Mechanic street, died at 1:15 p.m. yesterday in Memorial hospital, where he was admitted Sunday. Both his parents and wife are dead.

## A. A. F. SPECIALISTS GET INSIGNIA



**DISTINCTIVE SLEEVE INSIGNIA** will be worn by enlisted technical specialists of the United States Army Air Forces in the future. The sleeve patches for each of the five classifications are pictured above. The design is gold on a background of ultramarine blue.

## WITH OUR BOYS IN THE SERVICE

Mrs. J. Whiting Linaburg, 208 Arch street, has received word that her husband, Pvt. J. Whiting Linaburg, has been transferred from Fort Meade to Fort Eustis, Va. Pvt. Linaburg is the son of J. A. Linaburg, 30 West First street.

Mrs. Bertha Bennett, 500 North Mechanic street, has received word of the safe arrival of her son, Pvt. James L. Bennett, at an undisclosed destination in a restricted area. Pvt. Bennett recently graduated from a cooking and baking school, Camp Barkley, Tex.

Pvt. Robert C. Hinkle, husband of Mrs. Dorothy Hinkle, 30 Virginia avenue, is stationed with the Air Corps at Miami Beach, Fla.

Aviation Cadet Walter J. Stimler, son of Mrs. Winona Stimler, LaVale, has been transferred from Nashville, Tenn., to the Santa Ana, Cal., Air Base.

Sgt. George Anderson of Robert Anderson, Lonacoking, has been transferred from Fort Story, Va., to Camp Campbell, Ky.

Sgt. Gareth Buchholz, this city, has been transferred from Las Vegas, Nev., to Salt Lake City, Utah, where he is attached to the Army Air Forces.

Emory T. Schell, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Schell, this city, was recently commissioned a second lieutenant at Fort Benning, Ga.

Willard Harvey, 133 Mt. Pleasant street, Frostburg, has been notified that he passed recent examinations in Baltimore, and has been accepted into the Merchant Marine.

Cpl. James D. Kenny, this city, has completed an advanced course in aerial engineering at North American Aviation Company, Inglewood, Cal., with an average of 95, and has been transferred to a flexible gunnery school in Florida.

Pfc. William L. Dunlap, Piedmont, United States Marines, has been transferred from Quantico, Va., to New River, N. C.

Mrs. Dorothy Kerr, 117 West Main street, Frostburg, received word that her husband, Private Walter T. Keer, has been transferred from Indiana Gap, Pa., to Camp Miles Standish, Mass.

Private Robert Dennison, son of Mrs. Randolph Dennison, Frostburg, has been sent from Miami Beach, Fla., to Las Vegas, N. M.

Aviation Cadet John B. Jett, son of Mr. and Mrs. Claude T. Jett, Park Heights, is enrolled in the Army Air Forces Technical School at Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

J. William Simpson, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Simpson, 306 Columbia street, recently graduated from the Naval Radio School at the University of Chicago. He has been advanced to the grade of petty officer, third class. After spending a short tour here with his parents, he returned to the university where he will resume studies in advanced radio technique.

Pvt. William R. Brooke, husband of Mrs. Mildred Brooke, 234 Elder street is stationed at Sheppard Field, Texas where he is receiving basic training.

Pvt. Ernest B. Crites, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Crites, 231 Elder street has been transferred from Fort George G. Meade to Greensboro, N. C. for basic training.

Chief Judge and Mrs. D. Lindley Sloan, The Dingle, have been notified by the War Department of the safe arrival at an undisclosed North African military station of their son, Lt. James D. Sloan. Since mid-January Lt. Sloan has been stationed in England.

Pvt. William B. Robb, Jr., Co. D, 101st Medical Training Base, 21st Reg., 1st platoon, is stationed at Camp Joe T. Robinson, Arkansas.

Frederick B. Billmeyer, son of Mrs. Julia C. Bennett, 209 North Mechanic street, is a recent recruit to the United States Navy and will take basic training at the Great Lakes Naval Station.

Private Woodrow Arnold, Frostburg, has been transferred from Camp Pickett, Va., to the Replacement Center, Shenango, Greenville, Pa.

Private Hoy P. Miller, son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Miller, Frostburg, has been transferred from Atlantic City, to Miami.

Private Vernon Bittner, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bittner, Ormand street, Frostburg, has been transferred from Camp Meade to Camp Edwards, Mass.

Pvt. James R. Bennett, Lonacoking, has been transferred from Camp Meade to Camp Lee, Virginia.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Matthews, Lonacoking, received word their son, Pvt. Edison Matthews, has been transferred from California to the Hawaiian Islands.

Howard L. Deneen, son of Mrs. Alice Deneen, 510 Baltimore avenue, and Oliver E. Heakin, nephew of Bert Oliver, 14 North Lee street, have been made corporals at Fort Benning, Ga., where they are attached to an armored regiment.

Pvt. Paul E. Ziler, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Ziller, 305 Virginia avenue, is stationed at Camp Polk, La.

Pvt. William H. O'Neal, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. O'Neal, 934 Gay street, has been transferred from Keesler Field, Miss., to New Orleans, La., where he is attached to a military police outfit. His brother, Pfc.

Proudly Wearing a Japanese flag captured by his unit on Guadalcanal is Pvt. Sam S. Stanislao, U.S. M.C. of South Field, N. J. The United States Army has since replaced the

## Council Again Talks about Flood Control

### No Definite Action Taken on Letters Concerning Vital Question

While the rain came steadily down yesterday morning, members of the city council met in regular session in the city hall council chamber and among other things, once more talked about flood control.

The comments followed the reading of two communications, one from the Citizens Flood Control committee and the other from the Cumberland Chamber of Commerce.

The flood control group invited the city to have a representative it on an inspection tour of the Toby Creek flood control project near Wilkes-Barre, Pa. The Toby Creek project, it was explained, is a tube or conduit plan, similar to one of the ideas suggested for Cumberland. The letter also asked what decision the city has made on the possible dredging of Wills creek.

The letter from the chamber of commerce asked that attention be given to naming a planning board or hiring competent engineers to conduct a complete survey of flood control problems, and general improvements including roads, traffic crossings, parks, hospitals and playgrounds. The chamber estimates the cost of such a plan would be \$25,000 and about two years in time.

The council promised consideration of the idea when the 1943-44 budget is prepared, and the matter was tabled indefinitely.

Water use in the city for the week ending Sunday showed an average of 10,264,000 gallons daily compared to the average a year ago of 7,734,000 gallons. Lake Koon is three feet, six inches below the spillway and Lake Gordon is three inches above.

The speaker explained that the deferment committees are endeavoring to provide for the establishment of a fixed policy on deferments and insist that there should be a fair and consistent plan followed.

### Phyllis Brown Will Vie for \$50 Award In Oratory Contest

Seventy men serving in the armed forces have birthdays the week of April 25, according to yesterday's thirty-fifth release by the Junior Association of Commerce. The list follows:

April 25

Lawrence W. Abe, 252 Elder street; Jay O. Bishop, 879 Mann terrace; Carroll I. Boggs, 415 Bedford street; Paul F. Clites, Corriganville; Valentine M. DeArcangelis, 217 Hay street; Harry F. Fox, 1215 Lexington avenue; Richard M. Kesler, 318 Holland street; Claude W. Lindner, 104 Park street; Frank W. Lindner, Bedford road; Walter E. Livengood, R. F. D. No. 3, Valley road; Hugh R. Richardson, 512 Hill street; Robert J. Shockley, 210 Schley street; Russell P. Smith, 11 Laing avenue; Victor L. Liller, 108 Waverly street; Westernport; and Jack A. Murrell, Ridgeley.

In addition to the cash award a trophy will be awarded to the Catholic Students Mission Crusade unit represented by the winning orator.

Miss Brown, of Notre Dame unit, recently won the Western Maryland Conference contest at Carroll hall.

Other conferences to be represented in the finals are Baltimore, Blue Ridge, Southern Maryland and Washington.

Delegates from units of the Western Maryland conference will attend the archdiocesan finals.

### B. and O. Hangs Service Flag in Queen City Station

Cumberland is one of several cities in which the Baltimore and Ohio railroad has hung service flags denoting the number of employees serving in the armed forces. A flag has been hung in Queen City station which shows 8,297 B. and O. workers are in military service.

Local officials said that several hundred men of the Cumberland division are now in the armed forces. The entire B. and O. system employs about 70,000 persons, they added. Many of these are women and the percentage of employees in the service is high considering the fact that railroads are the "second line of defense", it was pointed out.

The three youths are William N. Logue, Curtis E. Miller and Thomas Lewis. Railroad police said they were also interfering with switching operations in the yards. All three had previous records, Magistrate Bruce said.

Three Youths Are  
Sentenced to Six  
Months in Jail

Three youths arrested last Thursday in the B. and O. yards were sentenced to six months in the county jail yesterday by Magistrate Oliver H. Bruce, Jr., on charges of theft of articles belonging to the railroad. They were nabbed by Lieut. R. E. Shrou, B. and O. policeman.

The three youths are William N. Logue, Curtis E. Miller and Thomas Lewis. Railroad police said they were also interfering with switching operations in the yards. All three had previous records, Magistrate Bruce said.

Dr. Michael Will  
Speak at Kiwanis  
Meeting Thursday

According to a statement by Dr. Camille Dreyfus, president of the Cumberland Kiwanis club, the club will speak on "How Shall We Approach the Cross?" at the meeting of the Y.M.C.A. at 12:15 p.m.

The talk will be in keeping with the Easter season. The Rev. Joseph W. Young, pastor of the Cumberland Circuit churches will lead the Kiwanians in singing two hymns.

Five Births Are  
Reported by Hospitals

Mr. and Mrs. James McGann, 515 Dilley street, announce the birth of a daughter yesterday afternoon in Allegany hospital.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. William B. Schindler, 322 Fayette street, last night in Memorial hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Rodda, 302 Columbia street, announce the birth of a daughter yesterday afternoon in Allegany hospital.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. E. Dare Bolinger, 879 Ridge street, yesterday morning in Memorial hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Carlton Kiffner, 107 South street, announce the birth of a daughter Friday at their home.

Two Divorce Suits Are  
Filed in Circuit Court

Two divorce cases were on record in the equity docket at Allegany county court house yesterday.

James H. Often seeks divorce from Alice L. Often. The couple married March 25, 1928 at Oakland and have two children. According to the bill of complaint the couple separated January 14, 1940.

Olive H. Harden seeks divorce from Paul V. Harden. The couple married here December 10, 1935 and lived together until April 10, 1943. They have three children. Chief Judge D. Lindley Sloan has signed a court order instructing Harden to pay his wife \$96 per month for the family's support. He is employed by the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company and earns about \$250 per month, his wife claims in her bill of complaint.

Will Elect Officers

The yearly election of officers of the Cresaptown Fire Department will be held at the Fire hall today from noon until 6 p.m.

## City Faces Loss Of Third of Its Police, Firemen

### Commissioner Orr Tells Council Many Employees Eligible for Draft

The city faces a serious manpower shortage, Commissioner of Police and Fire told the mayor and city council yesterday, unless some means is designed to replace men in the Fire and Police departments, who will be drafted for military service. Orr estimated that by June 30, about a third of the members of the Fire department and thirty per cent of the city police force will be drafted.

The comments followed the reading of two communications, one from the Citizens Flood Control committee and the other from the Cumberland Chamber of Commerce.

The flood control group invited the city to have a representative it on an inspection tour of the Toby Creek flood control project near Wilkes-Barre, Pa. The Toby Creek project, it was explained, is a tube or conduit plan, similar to one of the ideas suggested for Cumberland.

The letter also asked what decision the city has made on the possible dredging of Wills creek.

## Profit Cashing Cancels Advance In Stocks after Strong Opening

NEW YORK, April 19 (AP)—The stock market today ran into a little profit cashing on last week's up-swing and it was sufficient to stem an early advance ranging from fractions to more than a point.

Selected rails, industrials and utilities made the best showing in the forenoon but many of these wavered and were slightly under water at the close. Plus marks were well distributed, however, and final prices were no worse than moderately irregular.

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks ended with a net decline of .1 of a point at 48.4. Of 842 individual issues traded, 362 were up, 261 down and 219 unchanged. Transfers of 907,440 shares compared with 902,949 in the preceding full session.

International Telephone and National Supply were among favorites managing to edge into the high ground for 1943 or longer by minor amounts.

United Gas Improvement turned relatively lively at the last and finished 1/4 higher at 8 1/8 when shareholders voted concurrence in the company's partial liquidation plan already approved by the SEC.

On the offside were U. S. Steel, Northern Pacific, Goodrich, Woolworth, Douglas Aircraft, United Aircraft, Texas Co., Western Union, Union Carbide, Johns-Manville and Distillers Corp.

Cheering was the announcement of curb officials that, up to noon today, 1943 volume on this junior mart was larger than for all of 1942. In rising territory were Electric Bond & Share, Long Island Lighting, Aluminum of America, Sundry Oil and Sherwin Williams. The aggregate here was 354,085 shares versus 285,585 last Friday.

A spirited rally of 3 to nearly 7 points on 10 different bonds of the Chicago & Northwestern Railway overshadowed the minor changes and mixed trends in other groups. A few other reorganization rails showed moderate improvement. Some taxable loans of the U. S. governments advanced fractionally in light dealings.

Sales of \$13,555,500 compared with \$13,707,900 last Friday.

### SHE'S TERRIFIC



### Baltimore Produce

BALTIMORE, April 19 (AP)—Produce Apples—Firm, Md., Pa., Va., W. Va. bu. bas.: US is Staymans 2 1/2 in. min. 2.00-3.00, few higher, 2 1/2 in. min. 2.25-3.00, few higher; Delicious 2 1/2 in. min. 2.50-3.00, few higher, full ripe 1.50-75; Black Twigs 2 1/2 in. min. 1.75-2.00, 2 1/2 in. min. 1.75-2.25; Yorks 2 1/2 in. min. 2.00-25, few higher, 2 1/2 in. min. 2.25-50, few higher; Rome's 2 1/2 in. min. 2.25-50, few higher, 3 in. min. 2.25-50, few higher; Stark's 2 1/2 in. min. 1.75-2.00, few higher; Winesaps 2 1/2 in. min. 3.50-75. Various varieties unclass best 1.75-2.25, few higher, poorer 1.25-50. Boxes 1 1/2 bu. Winesaps US 1s 3.50-4.00. Potatoes—Old market firm. Maine table stocks—None available. Selected seed 100-lb. sacks Mountains and Katahdin 4.25. New—No supplies on market. Sweet potatoes—Firm, E. Sh. Md. and E. Sh. Va. bu. bas. Goldens and Jersey US 1s 5.00-50, few higher, ungrd. 4.00-50, few higher, Nancy Halls, Porto Ricans and white yams US 1s 4.50-75, few higher, Nancy Halls, Porto Ricans and white yams ungrd. 4.00-50.

### Baltimore Cattle

BALTIMORE, April 19 (AP)—(U.S. Dept. Agr.)—

Cattle—300. 25 holdovers not included; receipts extremely light; moderately active; all classes fully steady; small lots choice 1165 lb steers 17.20, the early top; bulk mostly good to choice 15.65-16.75; medium grades 14.25-15.50; few medium to good heifers 14.25-15.50; canner cows 7.25-8.75; cutter and common 9.25-11.25; medium grades 11.75-12.75; few 13.00-50; odd beef cows 14.00; medium and good weight sausage bulls 14.25-15.00.

Calves—175. Active; fully steady; choice 16.00-50, latter price top; medium to good 13.50-15.00; cull and common 7.50-11.00; common and medium weighty slaughter calves 10.50-13.50.

Hogs—1500. Moderately active; barrows, gilts and sows 10 lower; practical top 15.40; 120-130 lbs. 14.10-35; 130-140 lbs. 14.30-55; 140-150 lbs. 14.50-75; 150-160 lbs. 14.70-95; 160-180 lbs. 14.90-15.15; 180-220 lbs. 15.15-40; 220-240 lbs. 15.05-30; 240-260 lbs. 14.95-15.20; 260-300 lbs. 14.75-15.00; good and choice hogs sold mainly at the outside prices in each weight group; good sows 13.75-14.25.

Sheep—200. Active; steady; practical top and popular price 18.00; good and choice wooled lambs around 85 lbs. 17.50-18.00; small lot good and choice 60 lb. spring lambs 19.00; medium grade wool-skins 15.50-17.00; cull and common 11.00-14.00; choice slaughter ewes 9.00; medium and good 8.00-50; full and common 4.00-7.00.

Creamery, higher than 92 score and premium marks (AA) 47%; 92 score (A) 46%; 90 score (B) 46%; 89 score (C) 46%.

(Tubs 1/2 cent a pound more on all grades.)

### Pittsburgh Produce

PITTSBURGH, April 19 (AP)—(U.S. Dept. Agr.)—Produce demand moderate.

Apples 7 cars; steady. No. 1 bushels and bush crates Pennsylvania

Delicious 3.50-4.00, Stayman 2.65-75; New York McIntosh 2.25-50; Baldwin 2.50-3.00; West Virginia Willow Twigs 1.75-90.

Potatoes 39 cars, steady. No. 1 old stock Maine seed Chippewas and Katahdins 100 lb sacks 4.33-35. Seabag 4.38; 50 lb sacks Maine Chippewas and Katahdins 2.17-20.

Butter steady. Nearby tubs 92 score extras 47%; 90 score standards 47; 89 score 46%; 88 score 45%.

Eggs steady. White extras 38, white standards 37; brown extras 37; first 36% current receipts 35.

Government-graded eggs AA large 44%; A extra large 44%, large 42%; medium 38%-39%, C 36.

Poultry firm. Heavy hens 26-28; leghorn hens 22-24; heavy springers, 5 1/2 lbs up 32-34; heavy springers under 5 1/2 lbs 29-32; leghorn springers 23-25; broilers under 3 lbs 27-28; old roasters 17-19; ducks 25-27; geese 25-26; young turkey toms 34-36; young turkey hens 36-38.

Poultry—firm. Roasters—4-5 lbs. 33-34; 5 1/2 lbs. up 35-36.

Chicago Grain Market

CHICAGO, April 19 (AP)—Grains backed and filled in a narrow range today, small orders at times having considerable influence in a thin market, and at the close were not much changed from yesterday. An early upturn in oats and rye was lost before the close as wheat failed to follow the advance.

Position of Treasury

WASHINGTON, April 19 (AP)—The position of the treasury April 16:

Receipts \$34,068,305.40; expenditures \$239,603,616.57; Net balance \$7.

Kroger Crp. .... 33 1/2 Yrs T C 16 1/2%  
Kroger Crp. .... 33 1/2 Yrs S T 28%  
Loyd Gl. .... 34 1/2 Yrs S T 35 1/2%

New York Stocks

NEW YORK, April 19 (AP)—Stock list.

Todays close: 42 Lig My B ..... 68 1/2  
Al Rabin ..... 15 1/2 Loril ..... 19 1/2  
Al D ..... 155 Martin Gl ..... 21 1/2  
Am Can ..... 15 1/2 Natl Ind ..... 18 1/2  
Am Fed ..... 24 1/2 Natl Ward ..... 18  
Am R Mill ..... 13 1/2 Natl Cr ..... 24  
Am Smel ..... 44 Natl Dr ..... 18  
A T ..... 15 1/2 Natl Dis ..... 18 1/2  
Am Tab Wk ..... 54 1/2 NY Corp ..... 17  
Am Wk ..... 54 1/2 Nort Wan ..... 17 1/2  
Anaconda ..... 29 Nor Am Avn ..... 13  
Am and EP ..... 54 1/2 Nort Ind ..... 18 1/2  
Am Corp ..... 54 1/2 Owens Du Gl ..... 56 1/2  
B and O ..... 17 Pack Mfrs ..... 56 1/2  
Bnsld Old ..... 17 Para Pla ..... 24 1/2  
Bndy ..... 17 Peppermint ..... 24 1/2  
Bent St ..... 64 Pepp Rb ..... 24 1/2  
Boe Alrp ..... 18 Pepsi Cola ..... 45 1/2  
Buds Mf ..... 35 1/2 Pullman ..... 35 1/2  
Celan ..... 35 1/2 Puritan ..... 45 1/2  
Co and O ..... 44 1/2 Rad Crn ..... 10  
Chrys ..... 72 1/2 Rem Rand ..... 14  
Col G E ..... 35 1/2 Rep Sil ..... 17  
Comv Sou ..... 11-16 Sirs Roe ..... 69 1/2  
Con Ed ..... 19 1/2 Soc Vac ..... 12 1/2  
Corp Pr ..... 56 1/2 Soi Pac ..... 22 1/2  
Curt Wt ..... 17 1/2 Spec Cr ..... 20  
Ding Air ..... 63 1/2 St. B ..... 18  
DuPont ..... 142 S O Cal ..... 34 1/2  
El Au Lite ..... 35 1/2 S O Ind ..... 31 1/2  
El Lt ..... 35 1/2 S O Min ..... 31 1/2  
Frest ..... 74 Swift Co ..... 24  
Gen El ..... 35 1/2 Texas Co ..... 47 1/2  
Gen Fds ..... 49 T G Sul ..... 39 1/2  
Gen Htrs ..... 49 T G Oil ..... 39 1/2  
Gendrich ..... 49 1/2 Un Carib ..... 32 1/2  
Goodr ..... 34 1/2 Un Alre ..... 33 1/2  
Gord Pfd ..... 28 1/2 US Rubber ..... 36 1/2  
Greenland ..... 17 US St ..... 54 1/2  
Int Cen ..... 15 1/2 Vaseline ..... 15 1/2  
Int B Mch ..... 162 Wes Md ..... 5 1/2  
Int Hy ..... 67 1/2 WU Tel ..... 33 1/2  
John N Can ..... 24 1/2 Westing ..... 92  
John Man ..... 24 1/2 Wm ..... 92  
Kem Crp ..... 33 1/2 Yel T C ..... 16 1/2%  
Kroger ..... 28 1/2 Yns S T ..... 16 1/2%  
Loyd Gl ..... 34 1/2 Yns S T ..... 35 1/2%

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Am Fed ..... 24 1/2 Natl Ward ..... 18  
Am Smel ..... 44 Natl Dr ..... 18 1/2  
A T ..... 15 1/2 Natl Dis ..... 18 1/2  
Am Tab Wk ..... 54 1/2 NY Corp ..... 17  
Am Wk ..... 54 1/2 Nort Wan ..... 17 1/2  
Anaconda ..... 29 Nor Am Avn ..... 13  
Am and EP ..... 54 1/2 Nort Ind ..... 18 1/2  
Am Corp ..... 54 1/2 Owens Du Gl ..... 56 1/2  
B and O ..... 17 Pack Mfrs ..... 56 1/2  
Bnsld Old ..... 17 Para Pla ..... 24 1/2  
Bndy ..... 17 Peppermint ..... 24 1/2  
Bent St ..... 64 Pepp Rb ..... 24 1/2  
Boe Alrp ..... 18 Pepsi Cola ..... 45 1/2  
Buds Mf ..... 35 1/2 Pullman ..... 35 1/2  
Celan ..... 35 1/2 Puritan ..... 45 1/2  
Co and O ..... 44 1/2 Rad Crn ..... 10  
Chrys ..... 72 1/2 Rem Rand ..... 14  
Col G E ..... 35 1/2 Rep Sil ..... 17  
Comv Sou ..... 11-16 Sirs Roe ..... 69 1/2  
Con Ed ..... 19 1/2 Soc Vac ..... 12 1/2  
Corp Pr ..... 56 1/2 Soi Pac ..... 22 1/2  
Curt Wt ..... 17 1/2 Spec Cr ..... 20  
Ding Air ..... 63 1/2 St. B ..... 18  
DuPont ..... 142 S O Cal ..... 34 1/2  
El Au Lite ..... 35 1/2 S O Ind ..... 31 1/2  
El Lt ..... 35 1/2 S O Min ..... 31 1/2  
Frest ..... 74 Swift Co ..... 24  
Gen El ..... 35 1/2 Texas Co ..... 47 1/2  
Gen Fds ..... 49 T G Sul ..... 39 1/2  
Gen Htrs ..... 49 T G Oil ..... 39 1/2  
Gendrich ..... 49 1/2 Un Carib ..... 32 1/2  
Goodr ..... 34 1/2 Un Alre ..... 33 1/2  
Gord Pfd ..... 28 1/2 US Rubber ..... 36 1/2  
Greenland ..... 17 US St ..... 54 1/2  
Int Cen ..... 15 1/2 Vaseline ..... 15 1/2  
Int B Mch ..... 162 Wes Md ..... 5 1/2  
Int Hy ..... 67 1/2 WU Tel ..... 33 1/2  
John N Can ..... 24 1/2 Westing ..... 92  
John Man ..... 24 1/2 Wm ..... 92  
Kem Crp ..... 33 1/2 Yel T C ..... 16 1/2%  
Kroger ..... 28 1/2 Yns S T ..... 16 1/2%  
Loyd Gl ..... 34 1/2 Yns S T ..... 35 1/2%

Chicago Grain Market

CHICAGO, April 19 (AP)—Grains backed and filled in a narrow range today, small orders at times having considerable influence in a thin market, and at the close were not much changed from yesterday. An early upturn in oats and rye was lost before the close as wheat failed to follow the advance.

Position of Treasury

WASHINGTON, April 19 (AP)—The position of the treasury April 16:

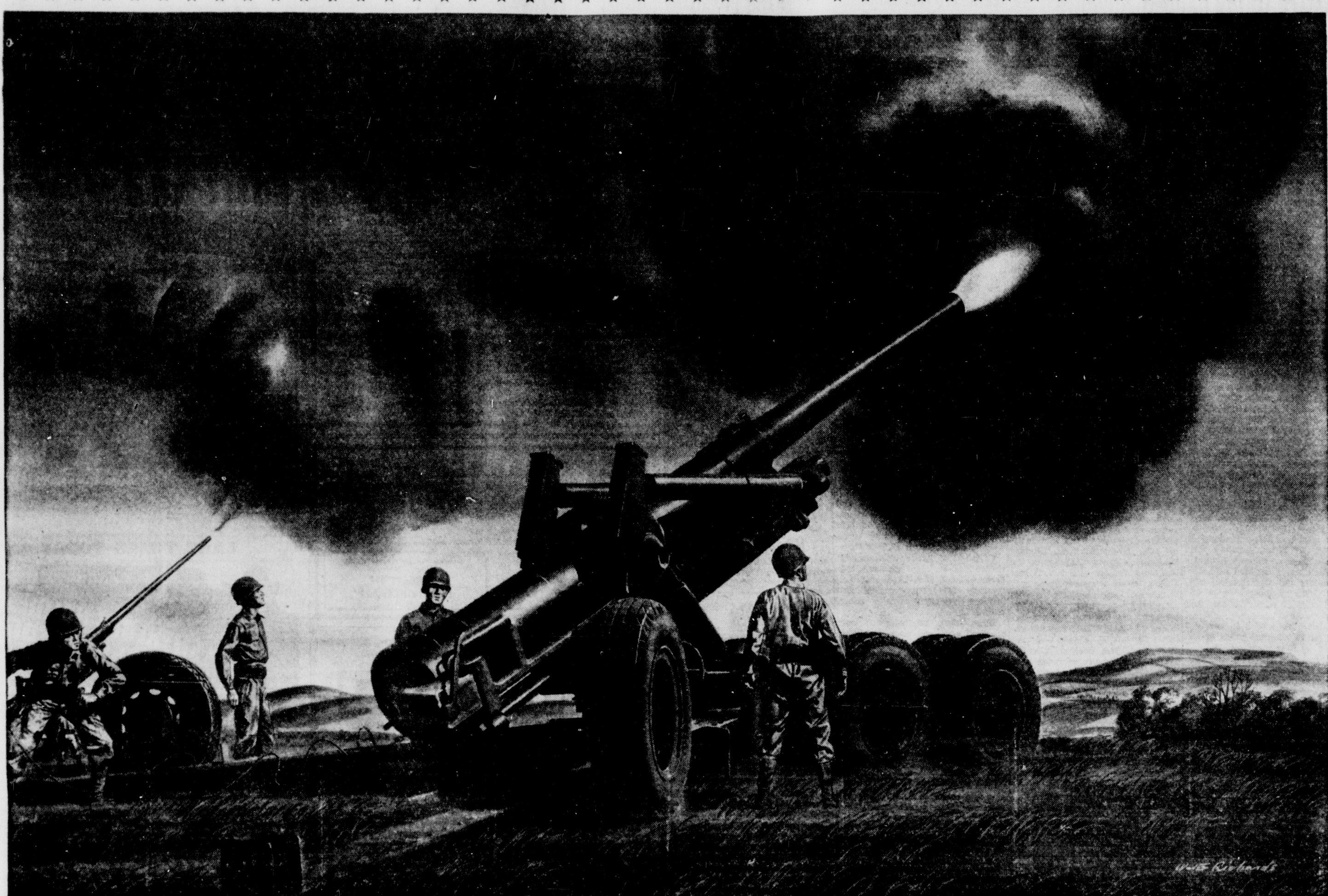
Receipts \$34,068,305.40; expenditures \$239,603,616.57; Net balance \$7.

Kroger Crp. .... 33 1/2 Yrs T C 16 1/2%  
Kroger Crp. .... 33 1/2 Yrs S T 28%  
Loyd Gl. .... 34 1/2 Yrs S T 35 1/2%

New York Stocks

NEW YORK, April 19 (AP)—Stock list.

Todays close: 42 Lig My B ..... 68 1/2  
Al Rabin ..... 15 1/2 Loril ..... 19 1/2  
Al D ..... 155 Martin Gl ..... 21 1/2  
Am Can ..... 15 1/2 Natl Ind ..... 18 1/2  
Am Fed ..... 24 1/2 Natl Ward ..... 18  
Am Smel ..... 44 Natl Dr ..... 18 1/2  
A T ..... 15 1/2 Natl Dis ..... 18 1/2  
Am Tab Wk ..... 54 1/2 NY Corp ..... 17  
Am Wk ..... 54 1/2 Nort Wan ..... 17 1/2  
Anaconda ..... 29 Nor Am Avn ..... 13  
Am and EP ..... 54 1/2 Nort Ind ..... 18 1/2  
Am Corp ..... 54 1/2 Owens Du Gl ..... 56 1/2  
B and O ..... 17 Pack Mfrs ..... 56 1/2  
Bnsld Old ..... 17 Para Pla ..... 24 1/2  
Bndy ..... 17 Peppermint ..... 24 1/2  
Bent St ..... 64 Pepp Rb ..... 24 1/2  
Boe Alrp ..... 18 Pepsi Cola ..... 45 1/2  
Buds Mf ..... 35 1/2 Pullman ..... 35 1/2  
Celan ..... 35 1/2 Puritan ..... 45 1/2  
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Gord Pfd ..... 28 1/2 US Rubber ..... 36 1/2  
Greenland ..... 17 US St ..... 54 1/2  
Int Cen ..... 15 1/2 Vaseline ..... 15 1/2  
Int B Mch ..... 162 Wes Md ..... 5 1/2  
Int Hy ..... 67 1/2 WU Tel .....



## THIS IS PART OF YOUR PAY CHECK

### SEE THAT GUN?

It's making things plenty hot for the Axis.  
Know where that gun came from?

From the pay checks and pay envelopes of people like you.

It was bought with the money you lent your Government in regular installments from your pay.

*But hold on now—*

Maybe this isn't your gun at all. Maybe you haven't been lending the Government a regular amount from your pay.

Maybe you haven't been setting aside at least 10 percent of your salary, and more if you can, for War Bonds!

There are still some people around who aren't . . . not many—but it's just possible that you're one of them.

If you are, we're sure it's not for want of patriotism, but because you just haven't quite got around to it.

Tell your boss or shop representative today that you want to help win the war by joining the

Pay-Roll Savings Plan. Tell him you want to save at least 10 percent of every pay check by putting it into War Bonds.

You can't make a better investment—

You'll be buying the weapons that insure a future of freedom, peace, and plenty!

You'll be getting back \$4 for every \$3 you save when the bonds mature.

*Makes sense, doesn't it?*

THEN—START TODAY!

### SAVE WITH U.S. WAR BONDS EVERYBODY...EVERY PAYDAY...



### AT LEAST 10%

This Advertisement In Support of The U. S. Treasury's Victory Loan Drive is Sponsored By The Following Firms:

Acme Furniture Co.  
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Beneman and Sons  
Burton's  
E. V. Coyle Furniture Co.  
Cumberland Cloak and Suit Store  
Community Super Market  
Community Baking Co.

City Furniture Co.  
Cut Rate Shoe Store  
Cumberland Brewing Co.  
Embassy Theatre  
Ford's Drug Stores  
Goodrich Silvertown Store  
Harvey's Jewelry Store  
Heinrich & Jenkins  
Kline Furniture Co.

Kelly-Springfield Tire Service  
Kaplon's Young Men's Shop  
Lazarus  
Lou's Auto Stores  
S. T. Little Jewelry Co.  
The Manhattan  
Maurice's  
Maryland Theatre  
McCrory's

Martin's  
Metro Clothes  
Millenson Furniture Co.  
G. C. Murphy Co.  
Peter Pan Cleaners  
Public Service Food Market  
Rosenbaum's  
Schwarzenbach's

Sears, Roebuck and Co.  
Shanter Furniture Co.  
Spear's Jewelry Store  
Smith's Shoe Store  
South Cumberland Planing Mill  
Wolf Furniture Co.  
The Wilson Hardware Co.  
Wolfe's Meat Market

## Eastern Derby Candidates Head For Louisville

Count Fleet's Injured Foot Neither Sore or Infected

By SID FEDER

**NEW YORK.** April 19 (AP)—Count Fleet nibbled a lump of sugar today, took a walk around the barn to show there was nothing wrong with him that a bucket of oats wouldn't cure, and then got on a train for Louisville and a little matter of a \$75,000 bankroll.

Before loading him on the choo-choo for the Kentucky Derby May 1, Trainer Don Cameron gave the Hertz Hurricane the ten-minute walk to test the left hind foot which was gashed during his winning walz in the Wood Memorial at Jamaica last Saturday. And except for the heavy sulfa-drug pack and bandage, the foot was no different in performance or appearance than any of the Count's other feet—and he has the usual four.

On the train with Mrs. John D. Hertz's whiz-bang was another derby candidate, Blue Swords, the hope of Allen Simmons, of Akron. He finished second in the Wood, after leading until the Count made up his mind to turn loose his stuff.

They are the vanguard of a set of probably half a dozen eastern campaigners who are slated to take a crack at the \$75,000-added money in the big maypole dance at the Downs May 1—although even their sincerest boosters are telling them that as far as the winner's end is concerned, the Count is a cakewalk.

Following them to Derbyville in the next few days will be Gold Shower, the stocky son of Jean Valjean from the barn of Mrs. Vera S. Bragg; Modest Lad, owned by Mrs. Henry L. Finch, of New York, and one of the colts caught in the scramble at the start of the Wood; and Slide Rule and Twosies, W. E. Boeing's second-stringers who have moved up to the varsity since Devil's Thumb was hurt. Trainer Cecil Wilhelm said he is going ahead with plans to ship Slide Rule and Twosies to Louisville Thursday and run them in the derby trial mile Tuesday of next week unless he hears otherwise from Owner Boeing.

**Reds May Lose Two More Stars**

**Uncle Sam Points Tentatively to Vander Meer, Mike McCormick**

**CINCINNATI.** April 19 (AP)—Uncle Sam pointed tentatively to two mainstays of the Cincinnati Reds today: Double No-Hit Johnny Vander Meer and Outfielder Mike McCormick.

Vander was re-classified as a 1-A prospect by his selective service board in Ridgewood, N. J., and McCormick was scheduled to appear tonight before a Cincinnati board for his army screen test.

"Oh, oh!" groaned Traveling Secretary Gabe Paul when first advised of the action on Vander Meer. Then, echoing a consistent policy of his club "to do nothing that will interfere with the winning of this war," he added, "but there isn't a thing we can do about it, I guess."

Vander Meer, study portside who hurled two successive no-hit shutouts in 1938, and no stranger to the ocean, expressed "personal preference for the navy, if that's possible."

Two other members of the Reds' team are on Uncle Sam's preferred list at the moment: Bert Haas, third baseman who married, is the father of a child born since Pearl Harbor, and Dick West, second-string catcher. West has no children.

Vander Meer is the father of a baby born at Christmas time.

**Braves Conquer Bosox in Tenth**

**BOSTON.** April 19 (AP)—A five-run rally in the tenth inning enabled the Boston Braves to gain an even break in their city series with the Red Sox today as they took a 6-1 decision from the Yawkeymen before a Patriot's day crowd estimated at 2,000 fans.

The second game of the scheduled twin-bill was called off because of weather in the third inning with a total of that point.

Norman Brown contributed heavily to his own downfall in the tenth inning of the opener when he issued four walks and threw wild in an effort to trap a runner. An error by Tommy McBride in left field and a base knock by Johnny McCarthy also aided in the five-run splurge.

Charley Workman and Chet Ross, of the winning team, were credited with the only extra base hits, each contributing a double. The ten hits were divided among as many players.

**BOSTON (Nat'l)** ..... 600 600 600 5-6 8  
Gomez, Jeffcoat (3), Tammie Stout (1)  
and Klutzy, Terry, M. Brown (1), N.  
Brown (1) and Conroy.

**Ringer Tourney Off**

**NEW YORK.** Peter Dawson national ringer golf tournament has been suspended until the war is won.

## Major Leagues Ready To Open Season; Senators, A's Get One-Day Jump Today

Game at Griffith Stadium Will Be Prelude to Tomorrow's Full Slate in Both Loops

By JUDSON BAILEY

**NEW YORK.** April 19 (AP)—Baseball will rap for attention tomorrow with the first game of the 1943 major league season and give fans a chance to observe for themselves what the national pastime is going to look like in its second year of the present war.

The crack of bats against horsehide in the nation's capital as the Washington Senators and Philadelphia Athletics square away probably will get a bigger response from a lot of people than all the gavel pounding on Capitol Hill—for this one day—because a crowd of 25,000 is expected at Griffith stadium.

This will be a prelude to the program on Wednesday when the other clubs in the two big leagues will get under way. The schedule of the regular openers:

National League—St. Louis at Cincinnati, New York at Brooklyn, Philadelphia at Boston and Pittsburgh at Chicago.

American League—Washington at New York, Boston at Philadelphia, Detroit at Cleveland and Chicago at St. Louis.

**Weather Bothers Magnates**

In the time-honored custom public officials will throw out the first balls at all of these games, with War Manpower Commissioner Paul V. McNutt assuming the chief responsibility by substituting for President Roosevelt at tomorrow's contest in the Capital.

A traditional factor in the opening games, the weather, is bothering the major league magnates and fans alike again this year in spite of the fact that the start of the season is a week later than usual.

Many exhibition games, sorely needed by the clubs to get into proper competitive shape, have had to be cancelled in recent days and baseball people were keeping their fingers, figuratively crossed today hoping for a good break for the inaugurals.

There has been some indication that the crowds for the first frays may be smaller than in the past. Advance sales of tickets in general have been less and club officials have been uncertain whether the weather has been the chief cause or whether the customers are too

## BOWLING SHORTS

Harry Cloni, director of the Roxy Bowling Center's third annual Allegany county championship singles duckpin tournament, said last night that fifty-one men and thirty-two women have already entered the event.

Only one defending champion has filed so far. He is Arthur Zollner, who captured Class C men's honors last year with 471. Other winners in 1942 were Bill Porter, men's Class A, 490; Lou Miller, men's Class B, 467; Elsie McKee, women's Class A, 453; Frances Grimes, women's Class B, 499, high for the tournament, and Irene Long, women's Class C, 396.

The tournament will be staged April 26, 27 and 28. The deadline for entering is Saturday night, April 24, at midnight.

George Brodbeck, of Captain George Stegmaier's championship quint, carried off individual honors in the Cumberland Lodge No. 63 B.P.O. Elks Bowling League, with an average of 157. He spelled 11-313 pins for the full season of seventy-two games. He also topped the loop last season with an average of 154.

John H. Mosner finished second among the regulars with 152. Eddie Martz was third with 151. Earl Wagner fourth with 147 and George Lyming and Norman "Cotton" Geatz shared the fifth spot with 146.

Gene Howell and Blain Welsh, added starters during the season, both bagged 153 averages. Howell also hammered out the season's high set of 573 while Harold North upped the top game of 262.

Scattering 6,490 pins in forty-five games, "Bucky" Walters was No. 1 among Celanes "C" Shift Spinning League bowlers during the season with an average of 144.

Walters and other leading pinsters, Leo Cunningham, who bagged high game, and Joe Jones, who turned in the top set, and members of the champion Vandals team were honored at the league's annual dinner and dance last week.

Crabtree was second on the average list with 139. Richard Cloni was third with 138. Jack Miller fourth with 137 and Cunningham fifth with 136.

Recreation keglers, who topped Captain Fred Crowe's team by sixty-four sticks in the five-game championship rolloff, will be guests of honor tomorrow night when the Frostburg Tenpin League holds its post-season banquet at the Tally-Ho restaurant. Arthur G. Ramey will be toastmaster.

In the rolloff, John Sprow paced the winners with 958, including games of 223 and 202, while Ben Myers was second with 915. James Smith was high for Captain Crowe's boys with 882.

The Empress Beauty Shop team, first in the final standing, defeated the runnerup High's Beauty Shop outfit by 149 pins in a five-game rolloff match last week to prove its right to the Westernport City Ladies' League crown for the 1942-43 season. The league banquet will be held tomorrow night at Clark's Place, McCoolie, with Claude Kight the toastmaster.

**Ringer Tourney Off**

**NEW YORK.** Peter Dawson national ringer golf tournament has been suspended until the war is won.

## Yankees Rebuild Club for First Time since 1925

McCarthy Has Chance To Clash With What Kind of Engineer He Is

By WHITNEY MARTIN

**NEW YORK.** April 19 (AP)—For the first time since 1925 the New York Yankees this year are forced actually to rebuild their ball club,

giving Manager Joe McCarthy a chance to show just what kind of a construction engineer he is.

Sure, the team of last year bore not the faintest resemblance, from a personnel standpoint, to the club that won the pennant in 1926, but the changes since 1926 have come so gradually that it couldn't be called rebuilding.

It was just a case of keeping the old homestead in repair; a dab of plaster here, a new plumbing fixture there, a new coat of paint. And whenever these repairs had to be made the material always was right there handy. The changes came so gradually that to the fans it always has seemed the same old team.

When new players were eased into the lineup the men they replaced still had a lot of baseball left in them, so Miller Huggins, and later McCarthy, could afford to experiment. If the new man failed to pan out, the fading star still was around for duty. There wasn't much of a gamble to it.

**How System Worked**

It sometimes is harder to keep an old machine running smoothly than it is to build an entirely new one, so the work of Huggins and McCarthy cannot be minimized. They quickly discovered the parts that needed repair, or would shortly, and quietly set about to see that the repairs were made with sound materials when the time came.

You can look back over the recent years and see just how the system has worked out; how the fading players gradually were eased out, usually one by one. Almost every year there would be a new player here, a new player there, but never enough new players to spoil the illusion that it was the same old Yankees.

When Babe Ruth was nearing the end of his string, George Selkirk, a capable man, was ready to take over right field unobtrusively, if anyone subbing for the Babe could do so unobtrusively. When Earl Combs was fading, Joe DiMaggio fitted into center field neatly.

Tony Lazzeri had been around a long time, and when a change at second base was deemed advisable, Joe Gordon was ready. Frank Crosetti, still plenty of ball player and still with the club—theoretically, at least, as he is a holdout—was quietly replaced at shortstop by Phil Rizzuto. Red Rolfe was ready for Joe Sewell's third base job when his chance came.

**War Shreds Club**

And so it went. The Yankee management groomed its players in the minors, kept them there waiting for the first sign of weakening on the part of the veterans. Then, when the time was ripe, up came the young ones. Occasionally they would buy out, but not often. If they weren't quite ready the veterans still could play, but usually the youngsters were ready.

This year all is changed, and for the first time since 1925 the Yankees of one year don't look like the Yankees of the preceding year. The war has shredded the club, and instead of one, or two, or maybe three new faces mingling with the familiar ones, it is a case of a few familiar faces lost in a sea of new ones.

So Marse Joe has to rebuild, using as a framework such tried performers as Charley Keller, and Joe Gordon, and Bill Dickey, and Crosetti. With the exception of Red Ruffing, the pitching staff is much the same, but in the field it will be practically a new club.

If skipper McCarthy can bring it home in front, he will qualify not only as an expert repair man, but as the McCarthy Construction Company.

**Rocking Chair Loop Party Set for Next Tuesday Evening**

The post-season party of the Rocking Chair Basketball League will be held next Tuesday evening at 7:30 at Shober's restaurant, North Mechanic street.

Plans for the party were made at a meeting at the K. of C. home of representatives of the six Lake Duck division teams and three Pop-time division outfits.

John J. "Bobby" Cavanaugh, president of the loop, and Gene Gunning, sports editor of The Evening Times, will have charge of the speaking program.

55 pounds apprentice allowance claimed. First past 12 o'clock noon. Track muddy.

**College Baseball**

Harvard 4, Boston University 2. Temple vs. Georgetown, cancelled. Boston College 5, Northwestern 4.

**BUY METRO SHOES**

AND YOU BUY THE BEST

All leather dress shoes ..... \$2.95  
Thomas Wards ..... \$3.95  
Freemans Famous shoes ..... \$5.00

**Metro Clothes**

Cor. Balto. and Mech. Sts. Cumberland

## Notch Will Meet Padlo Next Week In 10-Round Bout

McCarthy Has Chance To Clash With What Kind of Engineer He Is

Scrap

By WHITNEY MARTIN

**PIITTSBURGH.** April 19 (AP)—The Rooney-McGinley Company has announced a supporting bout to the Willie Pep-Jackie Wilson fight on Monday, April 26 at the Gardens.

This is a ten-round遇上 Carmen Notch, of East Liberty, and Mayon Padlo, hard-hitting Philadelphia. Once again Notch will pit his boxing experience and cleverness against a puncher, and he will be meeting a dangerous one in Padlo, who gave Pittsburghers a sample of it when he met Fritz Zivic here two months ago.

**Notch on Upgrade**

While Zivic was returned the winner over the ten-round route, the right-hand crazy Padlo was a constant threat and more than once jarred the former welterweight champion from top to bottom with teeth-rattling blows.

Notch, on the upgrade once again after his win over Bumby Davis in the last show, will be out for a win over Padlo to push his claim for another match with Zivic. The Liberty boy is training faithfully for this one and is certain he can whip Padlo as decisively as Zivic did.

**How System Worked**

It sometimes is harder to keep an old machine running smoothly than it is to build an entirely new one, so the work of Huggins and McCarthy cannot be minimized. They quickly discovered the parts that needed repair, or would shortly, and quietly set about to see that the repairs were made with sound materials when the time came.

**Wilson Awaits Draft Call**

The match may be Wilson's last as a civilian as he is awaiting call from his draft board for a final physical examination at his home in Kittanning. If accepted, he will leave for the arm's early in May.

A six-round prelim was also added to the card in a pairing of Jackie Armitage, good-looking New Kensington boy, and "Be Be" Wright, the town's fistful sensation, who has won five in a row.

Tony Lazzeri had been around a long time, and when a change at second base was deemed advisable, Joe Gordon was ready. Frank Crosetti, still plenty of ball player and still with the club—theoretically, at least, as he is a holdout—was quietly replaced at shortstop by Phil Rizzuto. Red Rolfe was ready for Joe Sewell's third base job when his chance came.

**Rocking Chair Loop Party Set for Next Tuesday Evening**

CHICAGO, April 19 (AP)—The Cubs and White Sox settled for routine workouts on their respective diamonds today as the formal combat of their city series was cancelled because of the weather.

The cancellation left the Cubs with the April championship by a 2-1 margin, but the Sox, if they wish, can point to their two out of three wins at the French Lick spring campground. The official city champion is crowned in the fall. The Cubs have failed to win that honor since 1930.

**Skiper McCarthy Can Bring It Home**

So Marse Joe has to rebuild, using as a framework such tried performers as Charley Keller, and Joe Gordon, and Bill Dickey, and Crosetti. With the exception of Red Ruffing, the pitching staff is much the same, but in the field it will be practically a new club.

If skipper McCarthy can bring it home in front, he will qualify not only as an expert repair man, but as the McCarthy Construction Company.

**SEVENTH—Purse \$1,000; for 3-year-old maidens; six furlooms**

Old World ..... 113 Revive ..... 116  
Old Sticky ..... 116 North ..... 116  
Nimble ..... 116 Chipped ..... 116  
Our Birthday ..... 116 Beacon Fire ..... 116

**SECOND—Purse \$1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and up; six furlooms</b**

## Youth Programs Is To Be Offered On Radio Chain

New Feature Built around Paige Orchestra Is Scheduled

By C. E. BUTTERFIELD

NEW YORK, April 19 (AP)—A new program, "Salute to Youth," built around the orchestra of Raymond Paige, will make its appearance on NBC at 7:30 Tuesday evening. As the title implies, youth will be predominant as participants as the purpose of the broadcasts. Besides the orchestra there will be an M.C., William L. White, war correspondent; Nadine Conner, singer; Berry Kroeger, narrator and a guest war worker. Time will be allotted for a dramatization, the first an American air raid on the Nazi submarine base at Lorient, France.

Also new to the kilocycles for a five-week run on MBS at 3:15 is "My Part in the War," designed to stimulate discussion among school children and the public, as conducted by Dr. T. H. Briggs of Columbia University.

### Choral Offering

Invitation to Music, one of the late CBS features which has replaced dance music at 11:30 p.m., will present the Harvard Glee Club and the Radcliffe Choral Society.

Things could happen at Duffy's on the Blue at 8:30, for Ed Gardner expects as guests Mel Ott, manager of the New York Giants, and Leo Durocher, who does the same thing for the Brooklyn Dodgers.

The CBS Suspense thriller, now coming from Hollywood, will put on "The Moment of Darkness" all about a seance, at 9:30... Walter O'Keefe's Battle of the Sexes, NBC.

### The Radio Clock

TUESDAY, APRIL 20  
Eastern War Time P.M.—Subtract One Hour for CWT, 2 Hrs. for MWT.  
(Changes in programs as listed due to corrections by networks made too late to incorporate.)

8:45—Front Page Farce Serial—nbs  
Casper, Michigan, serial—nbs  
Keep the Home Fires Burning—nbs  
Serial Series for the Kiddies—nbs  
8:00—Music by Shrednik, News—nbs  
Children's Corner—nbs  
Frazier Hunt News Spot—chbs—basic  
Music From Symphonets—chbs—west  
Prayer, Comment on the War—nbs  
11:30—Theater on the Air—nbs  
Edwin C. Hill in Commentary—by  
Charlotte Diesel at the Organ—nbs  
11:45—Three Sons, Dance Trio—nbs  
Jack Armstrong in Mystery—nbs  
John H. Kennedy Commenting—cbs  
War Overseas, Service Songs—nbs  
8:00—Bull Horn and Spuds—nbs  
Lower Thomson on the Air—nbs—basic  
Captain Midnight's repeat—nbs—west  
World News and Commentary—chbs  
7:00—Theater on the Air—nbs  
Victor Borge, Four Keys, Song—nbs  
Fulton Lewis, Jr., Comment—nbs  
Tales of Romance—nbs  
Men and Machines and Victory—nbs  
Harry James & His Orchestra—nbs  
The Johnson Family, Serial—nbs  
The Big Band—Pop Stuff—Joe Rines Orchestra—nbs  
American Melodies, Songs, Orc—nbs  
Arthur Godfrey, Rhythms—nbs  
11:30—Kittenhorn and Company—nbs  
Arthur Hale in Repeat—other nbs  
11:45—Ginny Simms at Hollywood—nbs  
Famous Jury Trial, Dramatic—nbs  
Dinner and a Show—nbs  
Gabriel Heatter Speaking—nbs—basic  
11:30—To Be Announced (15 m)—nbs  
9:00—Mother Goose and Moll—nbs  
Spotlight Bands, Guidance—nbs  
Suspense, Mystery Thrill Drama—nbs  
This Is Our Enemy, Dramatic—nbs  
7:00—Theater on the Air—nbs  
10:00—Bob Hope's Variety Show—nbs  
Raymond G. Swings' Comment—nbs  
Jazz Laboratory by Orchestra—chbs  
John Loder's Story—nbs  
11:30—Grace Fields and Comedy—nbs  
Dance Tunes Orchestra (15 m)—nbs  
10:00—Red Skelton and Company—nbs  
7:00—Theater on the Air—nbs  
15 Minutes Talk Broadcast—chbs  
Paul Schubert's War Analysis—nbs  
10:00—Mickey Snell and His Songs—nbs  
Duke Music Orchestra (15 m)—nbs  
11:00—News for 15 minutes—nbs—east  
The Fred Waring repeat—nbs—west  
News, Long Wires, Dance—nbs—chbs  
Comments, Sights, Dancing—nbs  
11:30—Late Variety with News—nbs

at 9, will include Mme. Ivy Litvinov, wife the Russian ambassador, as a member of a team of women authors competing against their book publishers.

### Daytime Events

NBC—11:30 a.m., Snow Village; 1:30 p.m., Air Breaks variety; 2:45, Hymns of All Churches.

CBS—1:45, The Goldbergs; 3:30, William Primrose and viola; 5, Madeline Carroll reads.

BBC—12:30 p.m., Farm and Home program; 1:30 p.m., Holy Week meditations; 2:30, Victory half-hour; 4, Club Matinee.

MBS—12:15 p.m., Bill Hay reading the Bible; 3:30 p.m., Shary Valley Folks; 5:30, Highway Patrol.

By C. E. BUTTERFIELD

NEW YORK, April 19 (AP)—A new program, "Salute to Youth," built around the orchestra of Raymond Paige, will make its appearance on NBC at 7:30 Tuesday evening. As the title implies, youth will be predominant as participants as the purpose of the broadcasts. Besides the orchestra there will be an M.C., William L. White, war correspondent; Nadine Conner, singer; Berry Kroeger, narrator and a guest war worker. Time will be allotted for a dramatization, the first an American air raid on the Nazi submarine base at Lorient, France.

Also new to the kilocycles for a five-week run on MBS at 3:15 is "My Part in the War," designed to stimulate discussion among school children and the public, as conducted by Dr. T. H. Briggs of Columbia University.

Choral Offering

Invitation to Music, one of the late CBS features which has replaced dance music at 11:30 p.m., will present the Harvard Glee Club and the Radcliffe Choral Society.

Things could happen at Duffy's on the Blue at 8:30, for Ed Gardner expects as guests Mel Ott, manager of the New York Giants, and Leo Durocher, who does the same thing for the Brooklyn Dodgers.

The CBS Suspense thriller, now coming from Hollywood, will put on "The Moment of Darkness" all about a seance, at 9:30... Walter O'Keefe's Battle of the Sexes, NBC.

The Radio Clock

TUESDAY, APRIL 20  
Eastern War Time P.M.—Subtract One Hour for CWT, 2 Hrs. for MWT.  
(Changes in programs as listed due to corrections by networks made too late to incorporate.)

8:45—Front Page Farce Serial—nbs  
Casper, Michigan, serial—nbs  
Keep the Home Fires Burning—nbs  
Serial Series for the Kiddies—nbs  
8:00—Music by Shrednik, News—nbs  
Children's Corner—nbs  
Frazier Hunt News Spot—chbs—basic  
Music From Symphonets—chbs—west  
Prayer, Comment on the War—nbs  
11:30—Theater on the Air—nbs  
Edwin C. Hill in Commentary—by  
Charlotte Diesel at the Organ—nbs  
11:45—Three Sons, Dance Trio—nbs  
Jack Armstrong in Mystery—nbs  
John H. Kennedy Commenting—cbs  
War Overseas, Service Songs—nbs  
8:00—Bull Horn and Spuds—nbs  
Lower Thomson on the Air—nbs—basic  
Captain Midnight's repeat—nbs—west  
World News and Commentary—chbs  
7:00—Theater on the Air—nbs  
Victor Borge, Four Keys, Song—nbs  
Fulton Lewis, Jr., Comment—nbs  
Tales of Romance—nbs  
Men and Machines and Victory—nbs  
Harry James & His Orchestra—nbs  
The Johnson Family, Serial—nbs  
The Big Band—Pop Stuff—Joe Rines Orchestra—nbs  
American Melodies, Songs, Orc—nbs  
11:30—Kittenhorn and Company—nbs  
Arthur Hale in Repeat—other nbs  
11:45—Ginny Simms at Hollywood—nbs  
Famous Jury Trial, Dramatic—nbs  
Dinner and a Show—nbs  
Gabriel Heatter Speaking—nbs—basic  
11:30—To Be Announced (15 m)—nbs  
9:00—Mother Goose and Moll—nbs  
Spotlight Bands, Guidance—nbs  
Suspense, Mystery Thrill Drama—nbs  
This Is Our Enemy, Dramatic—nbs  
7:00—Theater on the Air—nbs  
10:00—Bob Hope's Variety Show—nbs  
Raymond G. Swings' Comment—nbs  
Jazz Laboratory by Orchestra—chbs  
John Loder's Story—nbs  
11:30—Grace Fields and Comedy—nbs  
Dance Tunes Orchestra (15 m)—nbs  
10:00—Red Skelton and Company—nbs  
7:00—Theater on the Air—nbs  
15 Minutes Talk Broadcast—chbs  
Paul Schubert's War Analysis—nbs  
10:00—Mickey Snell and His Songs—nbs  
Duke Music Orchestra (15 m)—nbs  
11:00—News for 15 minutes—nbs—east  
The Fred Waring repeat—nbs—west  
News, Long Wires, Dance—nbs—chbs  
Comments, Sights, Dancing—nbs  
11:30—Late Variety with News—nbs

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Raymond G

# The BLIND MAN'S SECRET

by RICHARD HOUGHTON

WRITTEN FOR AND RELEASED BY CENTRAL PRESS ASSOCIATION

# Read Want Ads—Bargains In Everything

## Funeral Notice

HARTUNG—Mrs. Margaret (Foster), aged 82, widow of the late John Hartung, died Sunday, April 18th, at her residence, the home her son, George W. Hartung, 50, now occupies. She will remain at her residence where friends and relatives will be received and funeral services held Wednesday, 2 p.m. Rev. Francis J. O'Farrell, pastor of St. Luke's Cemetery. Arrangements by Stein's Funeral Service.

RICE—Mrs. Victoria A., aged 76, died Sunday, April 18th, in Memorial Hospital. The body will remain at her residence, the home of her daughter, Nellie Hoffman, 514 Green Street, where friends and relatives will be received. Funeral Wednesday, 2:30 p.m. Rev. Francis J. O'Farrell, pastor of St. Luke's Cemetery. Interment in the church cemetery. Arrangements by Wolford's Funeral Service.

SHAW—Mrs. Ellen (Cain), aged 83, widow of Steele Hawthorne, died Saturday, April 18th, in her home. The body will remain at her residence, the home of Joseph Chabot, 180 Summit Road, where friends and relatives will be received. Funeral Wednesday, 2:30 p.m. Rev. Francis J. O'Farrell, pastor of St. Luke's Cemetery. Interment in the church cemetery. Arrangements by Wolford's Funeral Service.

SMITH—Mrs. James (Sue) M. Smith, Catholic Church, Frostburg. Interment in Allegany Cemetery. Arrangements by Hager Funeral Service.

WAKEMAN COAL—big vein and stoker. Phone 4024-F-14.

WAKEFIELD COAL—big vein and stoker. Phone 4024-F-14.

WAKEMAN COAL—big vein and stoker. Phone 4024-F-14.

## OPA Gas Ruling Affects Driving To Summer Home

Latest Edict Will Curtail Pleasure Boating on Deep Creek Lake

A ruling issued yesterday by the OPA in Washington, prohibiting the issuance of extra gasoline rations for driving to and from summer homes and completely cutting off all supplies of gasoline for pleasure boating in the east will have its effect in the tri-state area, Robert E. Barnard, manager of the Cumberland office of the OPA, pointed out last evening.

Although the order does not become effective until April 24, local rationing boards are instructed to withhold all pending applications for pleasure boat rations.

### Forbids Extra Rations

The "summer-home" ruling does not interfere with anyone using his regular gasoline coupons for transportation to a season dwelling, but forbids local boards from providing any extra coupons for such driving.

Barnard pointed out that the "summer-home" ruling will especially affect those who drive to and from their summer cottages which are located along the South Branch of the Potomac river and Deep Creek Lake in Garrett county.

Pleasure boaters who still have some gasoline rations left for their boats will be permitted to use what they have, but no further rations will be issued, according to the OPA.

This edict will also affect the pleasure boaters at Deep Creek Lake, Barnard said. "Non-occupation" boating includes boats used for sightseeing, pleasure parties, fishing parties and for travel between a temporary summer home and work.

No gasoline will be allowed for boats that are rented out to fishing parties unless the boats are used by commercial fishermen.

Explaining the order prohibiting "extra" rations for driving to and from summer homes, the OPA said:

"Extra rations of gasoline to enable motorists to drive between their temporary summer homes and their place of work cannot be allowed this year because of the rubber shortage throughout the country and low gasoline supplies in certain areas."

### Curtailment Is Severe

"No vacation and summer-home travel can be encouraged while the rubber and gasoline shortages are making it necessary to curtail severely many types of passenger-car use, including driving in many occupations."

It was emphasized that motorists may use their basic A rations for motoring, but that they can expect no extra gasoline.

Barnard said that the local rationing board has received numerous inquiries relative to extra rations of gasoline for summer travel and that the official announcement from Washington should be sufficient warning for motorists and pleasure boaters to govern themselves accordingly.

## George DeHaven Pleads Guilty In Gaming Cases

Coriganville Man Pays Fines for Operating Gambling Devices

George C. DeHaven, who operates DeHaven's Road House at Coriganville, was arraigned in circuit court yesterday on three gambling charges. One charge was dismissed by the state and DeHaven entered pleas of guilty to the other two.

On a charge of operating a gaming table and a slot machine, he was fine \$50 and \$70 costs. On a charge of operating a gaming table and pinball machine, he was fined \$10 and \$70 costs. A third gambling count was dismissed with payment of costs.

DeHaven was ordered committed to jail until the fines were paid, but he paid them yesterday afternoon and was released. According to county authorities the young man has been ordered to report for induction in the armed forces.

Two other new indictments appeared on the criminal docket yesterday. One is against Spears Aturos, South Mechanic lunch room operator, charged with selling intoxicants to a minor.

The other is against Ruth V. Durkin and Marie Davis of Ruth's Tavern, Williams street on two counts of selling alcoholic beverages to minors.

Associate Judge William A. Huston presided in court yesterday.

## G, H and J Ration Coupons To Become Valid on April 24

Processed foods may be purchased with blue coupons G, H and J from War Ration Book Two, from April 24 to May 31, the Cumberland field office of the OPA announced yesterday.

Blue stamps D, E and F are valid through April 30 for the purchase of certain canned goods and dry beans, etc., it was pointed out.

Holders of war ration books will note that the letter "I" is omitted because it resembles the numeral "1".

## Driver Posts \$50 Bond on Appeal From \$6.45 Fine

Fined \$6.45 yesterday in trial magistrates court on a charge of failing to keep to the right-center of the highway, Frank Bennett, 720 Brookfield avenue, took an appeal and posted \$50 bond for a hearing in circuit court. He was arrested on Route 220 by Trooper Joseph F. White.

James W. Lockett, 111 Bedford street, was acquitted of a charge of operating a car on expired markers. He was arrested on Route 220 by Trooper White. A charge against James P. Biller, 711 Shawnee avenue, was dismissed in police court yesterday morning and \$10 bond returned to him. His car allegedly sideswiped the machine of Mrs. Margaret R. King, 11 South Lee street, Monday night on North Mechanic street. Officer F. M. Powell

pointed out that the arrest.

## Stanwood Praises Allegany County Draft Boards

### Doing Magnificent Job, State Director Declares in Interview

Col. Henry C. Stanwood, state director of Selective Service, said last night that officials of the four Allegany county draft boards have been doing a "magnificent job in administering the induction of men for the armed forces." Draft boards have the entire responsibility of procuring men for the armed forces, he added. Physicians and others doing volunteer work for draft boards were also highly praised by Col. Stanwood.

Accompanied by two members of his staff Lieut. Col. Paul Klaesius and Capt. William H. Price, the state director conferred with members of Local Board No. 4, Frostburg, yesterday afternoon and with Local Board No. 1 last night. They will have a joint conference with Local Boards No. 2 and 3 today.

Col. Stanwood said most of the sessions pertained to the replacement schedules now in force in many local industrial plants and with re-employment of service men who are battle casualties or become ill after entering the service. Some men who are released from the army because they are 38 years of age or over are also taken care of through the re-employment program, he added.

Asked what quotas would be assigned to the four local boards in the next few months, Col. Stanwood said they "would probably be as large as the April call" if present plans for a ten-million man armed force are carried out. All married men without children will be called before those with children are inducted he stated.

"War is grim business," Col. Stanwood stated, and we all should be prepared to sacrifice many of our peace-time habits. Col. Stanwood and his staff will leave here this afternoon to attend the presentation of the Army-Navy "E" award to the Pangborn Company in Hagerstown.

## \$19,500 Goal Is Set by Classified Section of Chest

Setting a goal of \$19,500, division and regiment leaders of its Classified section planned its programs of work in the annual Community Chest campaign at a dinner meeting last evening at the Central Y. M. C. A.

Everett R. Johnston, chairman of the section, presided and introduced L. Rawlings, J. K. Trenton and R. L. Schleunes as associate chairmen.

Roy C. Letting, general campaign chairman, briefly reviewed the work to be done and the community necessity for it, and E. M. Brown, campaign director, explained the planning phase devised for the campaign. In order to achieve the goal of \$19,500, he explained, it was necessary for the sections to have a top rating of \$30,000. These ratings were allotted at group meetings of the various leaders and their assistants.

The goal of \$19,500, Johnston explained, is to be realized from 8,522 individual prospects. These prospects numbered about the same in last year's drive, but they slumped considerably in their giving, then 4,234 contributing a total of \$13,298, whereas the preceding year 6,323 contributed \$18,635.

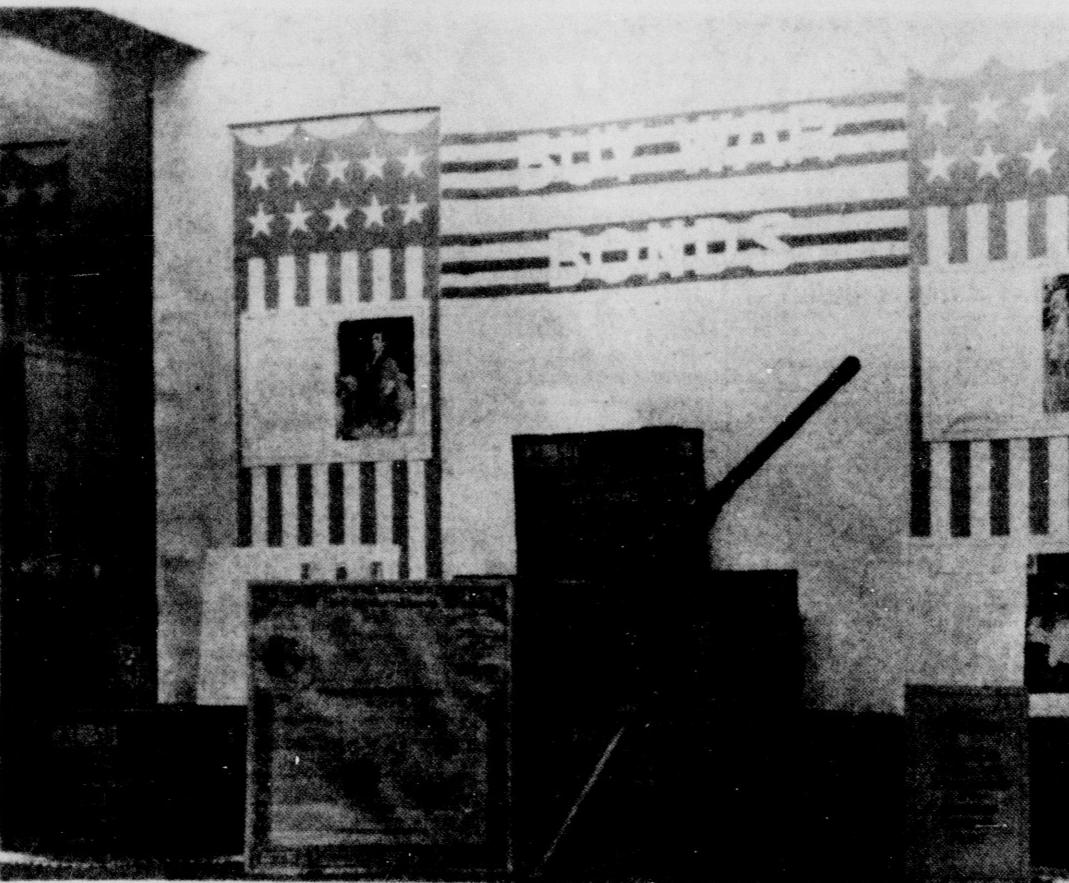
A minimum standard suggested for this year's giving among those of this section was one hour's pay each month for six months.

The Classified section comprises the entire business section of the city with the exception of firms reserved for advance gifts and national firms groups. Included are executives, owners, and employees of all business concerns, large or small, and educational, professional, public service and governmental groups.

Awards will be presented at a court of honor to be held Tuesday, April 27.

Troop No. 13, sponsored by the First Presbyterian church, is the fourth Potowmack Council unit to make application for a reservation at the council's training camp this summer. Raymond C. Laird, scout master, announced yesterday.

The local troop plans to go to camp the week of July 10 to 17.



**PATRIOTIC WINDOW DISPLAY**—Urging co-operation in the Second War Loan drive for \$13,000,000,000, the window display shown above was arranged at Rosenbaum's. Allegany county's quota in the drive is \$2,240,400. In the display is a .50 caliber machine gun and the bullets it fires which are made at the Allegany Ordnance Plant here. The shells are packed in the ammunition cases also shown in the display and which are clearly marked. Copies of the "Four Freedoms," painted by Norman Rockwell for the Saturday Evening Post, are prominently displayed along with an oversized \$25 bond, intimating that the purchase of the bonds and meeting the county's quota will help maintain those liberties.

## Public Schools Close Thursday; Re-open April 27

### Classes To Be Dismissed at 1 p. m.; Four Catholic Schools Close Today

Public high and elementary schools of Allegany county will close Thursday afternoon at 1 o'clock for the Easter vacation period, Charles L. Kopp, superintendent, announced yesterday.

The schools will re-open on Tuesday, April 27, at 9 a.m.

LaSalle high school held its last session prior to the Easter vacation last Friday and will resume classes next Tuesday morning.

Four Catholic schools of Cumberland are scheduled to close this afternoon.

Catholic Girls' Central high school and St. Patrick's school will close today at 2 p.m., and reopen Wednesday, April 28. The same procedure will be followed by St. Mary's high and grammar school, Oldtown road.

Ursuline Academy will close today at 2:30 p.m., and will reopen next Tuesday but SS. Peter and Paul school will not close until tomorrow at 2:30 p.m., to resume classes one week from tomorrow.

## BALTIMORE MAN HEADS CIO COUNCIL

Boyd E. Payton, this city, was succeeded as president of the Maryland and District of Columbia Industrial Union Council, CIO, by Ulisse Diodomini, of Baltimore, at a session of the council Sunday. Payton resigned to do organizational work with the Textile Workers Union of America.

Payton, a member of the Celanese local, is attached to the New York staff of the TWUA. His successor as head of the state CIO council is a member of the Selective Service Appeals Board in Baltimore, and is on the advisory board of the Maryland Office of Price Administration.

The council also went on record against the importation of workers into the Baltimore area this year.

Maintaining that the labor market, "if properly utilized," was already on hand in Baltimore, the council at its quarterly meeting held there was no room for large numbers of persons from outside the area.

The council also made four recommendations to the War Manpower Commission:

—The institution of labor utilization studies in all war plants to discover whether manpower is being effectively used.

—That the WMC take steps to force war plants to use women workers and negroes where present policies are opposed to such use.

—Held to "create proper working conditions" to induce more local residents to take and keep war jobs.

—Obligatory compliance with the 48-hour work week wherever possible.

The goal of \$19,500, Johnston explained, is to be realized from 8,522 individual prospects. These prospects numbered about the same in last year's drive, but they slumped considerably in their giving, then 4,234 contributing a total of \$13,298, whereas the preceding year 6,323 contributed \$18,635.

A minimum standard suggested for this year's giving among those of this section was one hour's pay each month for six months.

The Classified section comprises the entire business section of the city with the exception of firms reserved for advance gifts and national firms groups. Included are executives, owners, and employees of all business concerns, large or small, and educational, professional, public service and governmental groups.

Awards will be presented at a court of honor to be held Tuesday, April 27.

Troop No. 13, sponsored by the First Presbyterian church, is the fourth Potowmack Council unit to make application for a reservation at the council's training camp this summer. Raymond C. Laird, scout master, announced yesterday.

The local troop plans to go to camp the week of July 10 to 17.



## BUY WAR BONDS

### 18 Enter Prints In Camera Club's Annual Contest

### 66 Pictures Sent to Photographic Society for Judging

Eighteen members of the Cumberland Miniature Camera Club have submitted sixty-six prints for judging in the annual "Picture of the Year" contest, it was announced last evening by Morris D. Fram, of the Harvey Jewelry Company, which donates the prizes.

The prints will be forwarded to the Photographic Society of America, Philadelphia, this week, and after they are judged they will be returned with the criticisms of experts attached.

Winners of first, second and third prizes and first and second honorable mention will be determined in Philadelphia. Winners of the three top awards will be presented gold trophies mounted on white ivory by Harvey's.

Presentation of the prizes will be made at a dinner, the date of which will be announced later.

Those who have submitted prints for judging include:

John R. King, Leo Leasure, James Weber, Morris D. Fram, O. C. Dean, William P. Price, Elmer G. May, Raymond Vines, Charles Johnson, Milton Mantell, Randolph Millhouse, Sr., Mrs. Gladys Weatherholt, Maurice Bernstein, Richard Sitzler, Benny Epstein, Michael Beerman, Francis Baird and Merrill Golden.

Past winners of the "Picture of the Year" contest were Dr. A. G. T. Twigg, Samuel Dooley, Dr. Leslie E. Dougherty and James Weber.

## AIRPLANE SPOTTING CLASS WILL BE ORGANIZED TONIGHT

Classes in spotting airplanes through the wsf, or silhouette system, will be organized here tonight at 8 o'clock at a meeting in Room 331, third floor, post office building, according to Mrs. James C. Shriner, instructor. All persons attached to the plane spotting service in the county and others interested in doing so are eligible to take the course.

Mrs. Shriner said the classes will be given to groups of ten or twelve persons as smaller classes are more efficient. Movies and charts are used to illustrate the various types of planes, both enemy and Allied crafts, now in use.

Recently Mrs. Shriner completed a course in Baltimore which was given by army officers of the Air Warning Service of the First Fighter Command. She has volunteered to teach the courses locally. Howard P. Loughrie, district director of the airplane spotting service, is assisting Mrs. Shriner organize the classes.

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## Other Local News On Page 10

## 78 Men Leave Cumberland for Service in Army

### Eleven Will Leave This Week for Navy; Three To Enter Marines

Seventy-eight men left here yesterday for military service at Fort George G. Meade after having been inducted through Local Draft Board No. 3. In addition, eleven more will leave for the navy and three for the marine corps later this week. They also were Local Board No. 3 registrants.

A majority of the men are married but have no children, according to Alvin E. Yaste, chief board clerk. It is one of the largest contingents of men to enter military service at one time from Cumberland. Included in the group are the three Sullivan brothers, John L. who enters the army with Carroll G. Sullivan, and Joseph F. Sullivan who volunteered for the Marine Corps.

### Those Entering Army

Those leaving for army service were Charles M. Gerlach, Orilas P. Jones, Clyde E. McChesney, Floyd L. Valentine, Joseph A. Logsdon, Ezra C. Walbert, Charles A. Moore, Carl H. Leydig, Bernard W. White, Harry E. Shipway, John R. Davey, Charles R. Minnicks, Claude L. Ward, Merle S. Mazer, Henry Kuhn, Arno E. Lambert.

Oliver W. Long, Samuel T. Blank, Arthur H. Flursht, Albert L. Hudgins, Weldon W. Skiles, John F. Schaadt, Joseph H. Schell, Jr., Floyd T. Miller, Harry L. Schug, Charles E. Frankenberry, Carl F. Royce, George S. Gary, Gomer Horton, James K. Buskirk, Oliver W. Lewis.

James R. Rice, Jr., George C. De Haven, Grant E. Feight, Charles W. Grant, Raymond P. Dornio, Ernest T. Lawrence, Ralph E. Robinette, Lantz E. Malone, Charles W. Cecil, William J. Mulligan, John F. White, Clyde S. Taylor, John H. Smith, William T. Duke.

Vincent H. Fleegle, Joseph A. Ryan, Ernest E. Klein, Carl D. Uphoff, Joe Wilkins, Junior O. Bishop, Paul A. Durr, Ray B. Ralston, Edward S. Neal, Solomon W. Doss, John R. Hughes, Andy S. Miner, John C. Ankeney, George B. Statler, Alvina W. Switzer, Joseph P. Cecil, Carl O. Kronz.

Ralph Stuyvestant, John F. Shroyer, Roy L. Logsdon, Maxwell J. Farrell, Walter V. Dutton, Charles W. Spangler, Walter L. Condry, John Heller Beck, Arthur L. Boyd, Harry R. Moore, Virgil C. Kifer, Calvin E. Launder, Robert A. Platner.

### Eleven Join Navy